

Conquest and Challenges of Israel's Settlement

Lord Calls Joshua Commissioned Joshua 1 Dec 4 **Dec 11** Conquest Joshua 6 **Jericho Walls Down** Savior Announced Luke 1 **Angel Gabriel to Mary** Dec 18 **Dec 25** ... Merry Christmas Jan 1 Settled Joshua 22 **Heart, Honor, Home** 5. **Jan 15** Value All Sanctity of Life Sunday Prov. 24 & Mark 10 **Return to God to Live** Jan 22 Rebellion's Cycle Judges 2 Willing Servants Judges 4 Jan 29 **Deborah Lifts Barak** Timid Warrior Judges 6 **Angel Charges Gideon** Feb 5 Compromised Potential Judges 16 Samson & Delilah 10. Feb 12 Ruth 1 **Feb 19 Faith Through Trials Ruth Helps Naomi** Feb 26 Redeemed & Secure Ruth 3-4 **Noble Ruth Wins**



Lesson Author's Theme

God can surprise us with those whom He chooses to bring about His purposes

Ruth going to Touch the Genealogy first

2:1-23 Ruth Gleans Fields of Boaz

3:1-7 Naomi Tells Ruth to DRESS UP

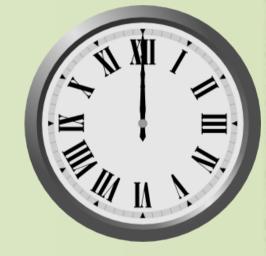
3:8-9 Inquiry – "Who Are You?" at Midnight

3:10-13 Interest – "Yes" to the Noble Ruth

3:14 to 4:12 – Boaz Becomes "Family Redeemer"

4:13-17 Inheritance – Ruth Marries, Naomi Reference

4:17-22 Genealogy from Perez to David







Key Verses Ruth 3:11 & 4:15

- ¹¹I will do for you whatever you say, since ALL the people in my town know that you are a woman of NOBLE character.
- ¹⁵ For your daughter-in-law, who loves you and who is BETTER to you than SEVEN SONS, has given him birth.





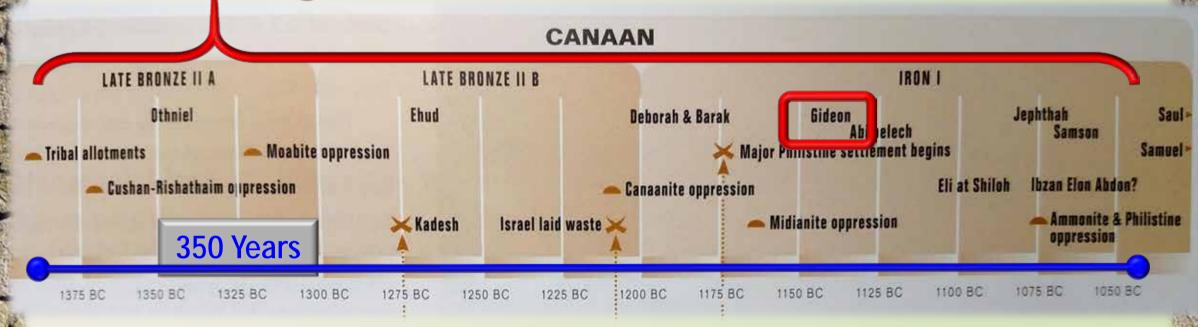
always been true



Alternate Title

More than 7-sons' Worth of Nobility

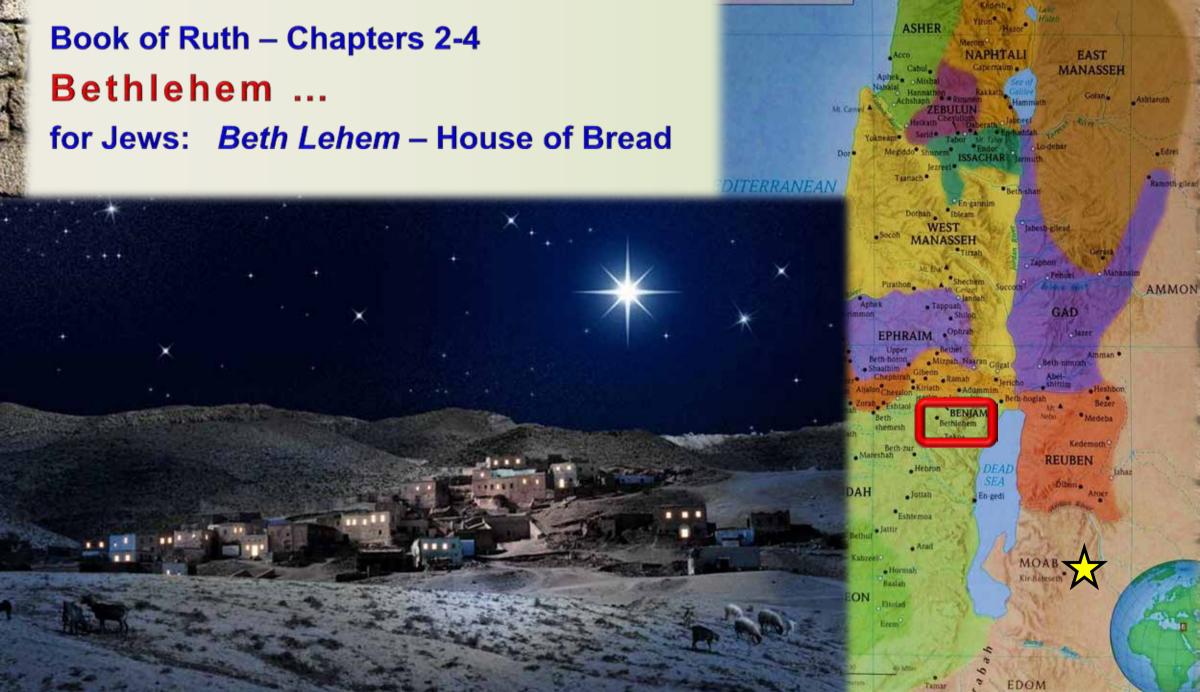
Book of Judges & Book of RUTH



Book of Ruth READ on 2nd Day of Shavuot, the Feast of Weeks, the start of the all-important Wheat of Harvest in Israel

TWO REASONS Book of Ruth Read on Shavuot:

- 1. Shavuot Celebrates the Anniversary of God giving Torah at Sinai
- 2. Book tells of lineage of David, who supposedly died on Shavuot





TWO very clear THEMES in Book of Ruth

ONE—The Legal, on 2 points of Jewish Law

- 1. Tracing the Lineage of David
- 2. Land Law in Boaz, the Family Redeemer

TWO—Noble Character of Ruth

That is ...

MAIN PLOT: Narrative, 4 chapters, 85 verses, focusing on the LEGAL

SUB-PLOT: Ruth's Noble Character is INTERLACED throughout on

Yet ... there is more to the LEGAL too



TWO very clear THEMES in Book of Ruth

Informing a PART of the HEART of the LEGAL side of affairs ...

Ruth 4, the women of Bethlehem say Ruth is worth more to Naomi than 7 sons

"7" being a number of perfection ... one could have said 7x7 ...

HEART of the Legal side is simpler

Back then, it was a MAN's world.

Women had NO inheritance outside of a man's family

Naomi lost a husband & 2 sons ... true



HEART of the Legal is this:

With 7 sons—WELL THEN—who ever heard of losing ALL SEVEN SONS? ...

Much less 7x7 ... and STILL ...

RUTH was worth MORE ...

CAVEAT ... in America ... we have FAMILY

And BECAUSE of a N.T. LOVE so much richer than the O.T. understood ...

Not that their hearts were any different

STILL ... MOST would NOT trade ANY son or daughter ... or SAY SUCH



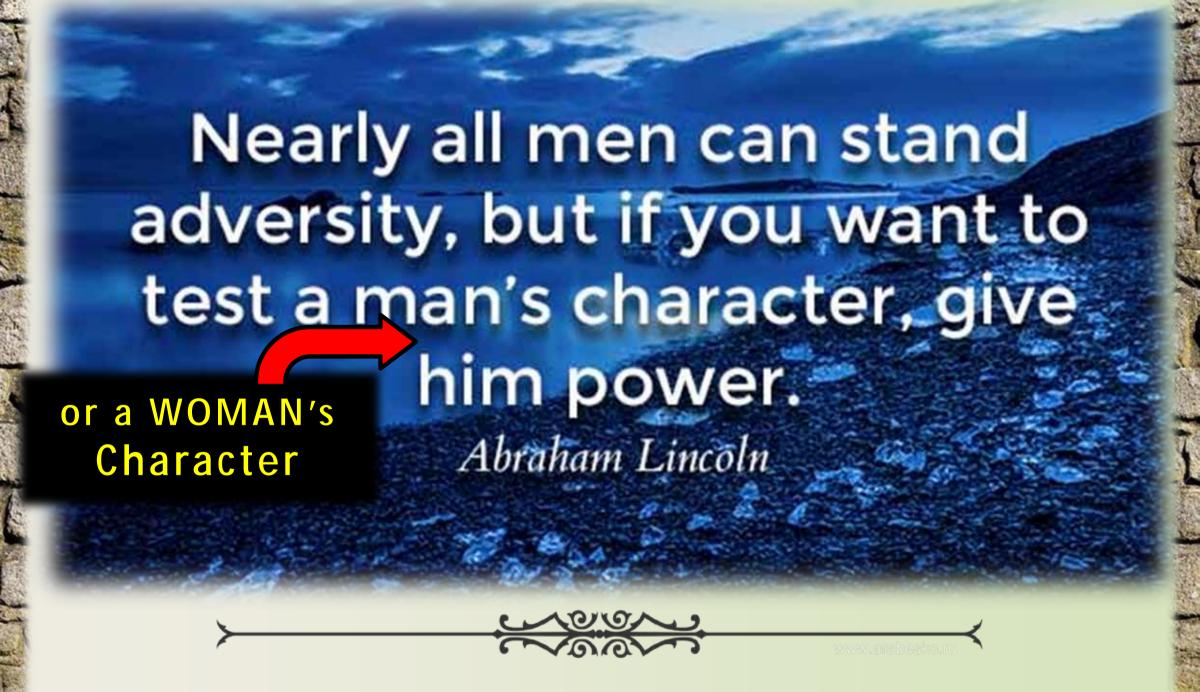
Book of Ruth's TWO Parts:

ONE—Legal, on Lineage & Family Redeemer TWO—Noble Character of Ruth

TWO as a SUB-PLOT:

Ruth's Noble Character is INTERLACED throughout





Naomi in Bethlehem – the BACK STORY

Somewhat important ... certainly intriguing

¹ Naomi had a relative—Boaz—

MAN OF STANDING in the clan of Elimelech

Ruth 4:18-22 tell of the family line

Perez was the father of Hezron

- Ram > Amminadab >
- Nahshon > Salmon >
- Boaz
- Obed > Great-Grandfather of David
- Jesse
- David

Who was Obed?

Well, going backward, who was PEREZ?



Why Perez instead of Judah? - we don't know

Why not Judah in lineage?

One reason COULD be that the story of Perez's birth is SIMILAR to Obed's birth

Both involved some DECEPTION, much more for Perez

Both involved the Woman's INITIATIVE

Gen. 38, Perez son of Judah & Tamar

Judah's son oldest Er marries Tamar, cause of wickedness – God Kills him

Judah asks Onan to bed Tamar provide an "heir" – he does, not all the way ... God was displeased & God Kills Onan



Sons of Jacob Sell Joseph, 1855 by Konstantin Flavitsky. Judah suggested Joseph be sold, rather than killed Why Perez instead of Judah? - we don't know

Gen. 38 ... Judah & Tamar

Judah orders Tamar to live as widow

Judah's wife dies

After grieving, Judah heads to Timnah to sheer sheep

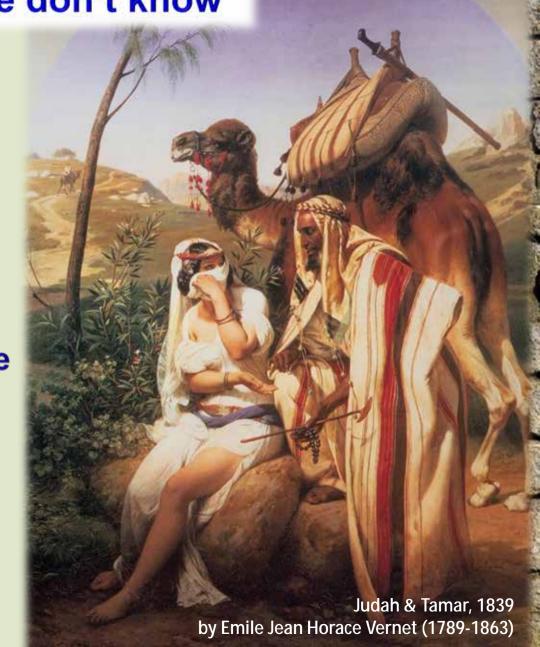
TAMAR takes INITIATIVE ... she does NOT want to lose her inheritance

TAMAR dresses as a prostitute

Tamar MEETS Judah on road to Timnah

Tamar asks,

What will you GIVE?



Gen. 38 ... Judah & Tamar

Oh ... you are not expecting this ...

Judah makes an offer ...

COST per hour w Tamar = ONE GOAT

Ahhh, but Judah must PAY FIRST

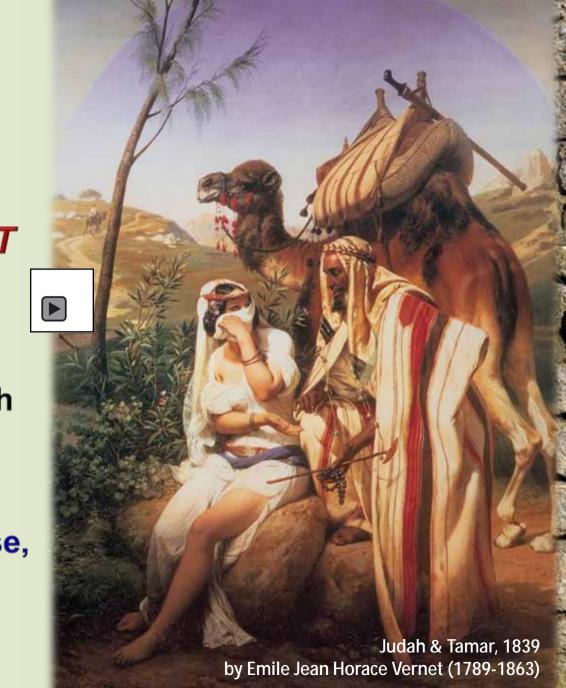
Tamar asked for collateral

"What kind of collateral?" asked Judah

Tamar says, "Your seal and its cord, and the staff in your hand."

KNOW what that is: his driver's license, camel registration, keys to his camel

DEAL ... Judah says

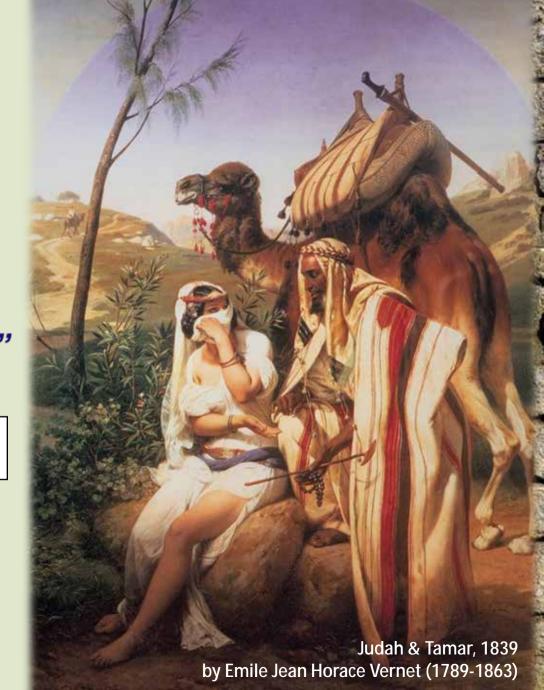


2:1-23 **Ruth Gleans Fields of Boaz** Gen. 38, Perez son of Judah & Tamar Judah never gets his collateral back Judah sent servant with young goat But Tamar is no where to be seen Town People say, "We've NEVER had a temple prostitute."

38:23, Judah said, "Let her keep what she has, or we will become a LAUGHINGSTOCK...."

3 months later, clan accuses TAMAR of prostitution—Judah's going to KILL her

Ahh ... but she has his COLLATERAL



Gen. 38, Perez son of Judah & Tamar

COLLATERAL?!? - what's Judah to do?

²⁶ Judah recognized his driver's license, camel registration ... et al ...

Gen. 38:26, JUDAH confesses, "She is more righteous than I, since I wouldn't give her to my son Shelah."

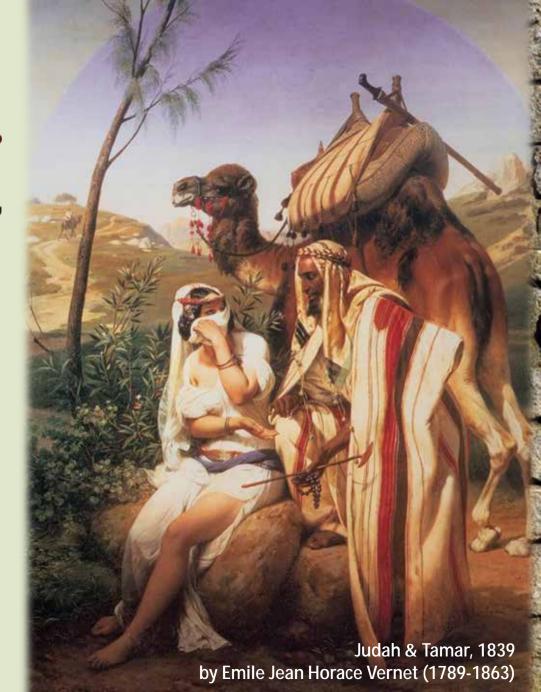
Really now ... since he wouldn't what?

Hah ... Tamar survives ...

Tamar has TWIN boys, Perez & Zerah

Book of Ruth was likely BY Samuel ...

What does all this mean?



Perez was the father of Hezron

- Ram > Amminadab >
- Nahshon > Salmon >
- Boaz & Ruth >
- Obed > Jesse >
- David

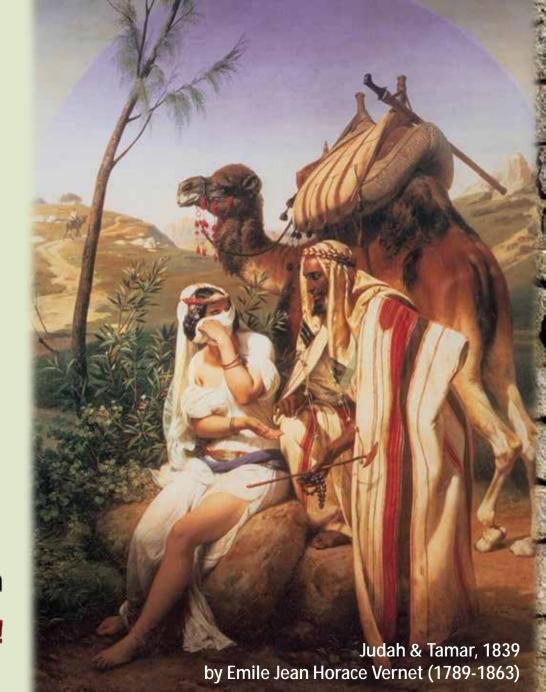
It's clear, the lineage of King David is CONNECTED to Perez & Tamar

Through Boaz & Ruth

God used GOOD wise women to get the lineage he wanted for David

Women led by God to CRAFT a solution

Look closer at Naomi & Ruth's solution!



Our Character is defined by what we do when we think no one is looking.

Naomi ...

¹ Naomi had a relative—Boaz—

MAN OF STANDING of the clan of Elimelek

Where? - Bethlehem ...

Book of Ruth = in the time of the Judges

The Jewish Aggadah gives expositions of ancient Jewish law in the Talmud

Therein, Boaz is thought to be

Judge Ibzan of Bethlehem, Judges 12



Book of Judges	s – Six Cycles
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	Oppressors	Judges	Verses
1.	Mesopotamian King	Othniel	Jud. 3: 7-11
2.	Moabitish King Eglon Philistines brief note	Ehud Shamgar	Jud. 3:12-30 Jud. 3:31
3.	Canaanitish King Jabin with Deborah's song of victo	Deborah & Barak	Jud. 4 c. 1180 B.C.
	-	- 7,	
4.	Midianites	Gideon	Jud. 6-8 c. 1130 B.C.
4.		Gideon	Jud. 6-8 c. 1130 B.C. <i>Jud.</i> 9 Jud. 10: 1-5
	Midianites with history 3-yr reign of his	Gideon son Abimelech	Jud. 9 Jud. 10: 1-5 Jud. 10: 6-12: 7

Judges 12:8-10

After Jephthah, Ibzan of Bethlehem led Israel.

9 Ibzan had 30 sons and 30 daughters.

Ibzan gave his daughters in marriage outside of his clan,

For his sons, Ibazn got 30 young women as wives from outside his clan.

Ibzan led Israel 7 years, then died and was buried in Bethlehem.

Was Boaz really Judge Ibzan?

Don't know ... yet, the Jewish connection is intriguing



¹ Naomi

Naomi had a relative

Boaz, man of standing clan of Elimelek

Ruth takes initiative

Asks Naomi

Ruth gleans in a field

Tender Chapter ...

Boaz NOTICES Ruth

Ruth means "a Friend"

She is captivating

Ruth and Boaz, c. 1640-50 by Nicolaes Pieterszoon Berchem (1621-83)



Naomi ...

⁵ Boaz asked the overseer of his harvesters, "Who does that young woman belong to?"

The overseer explains ...

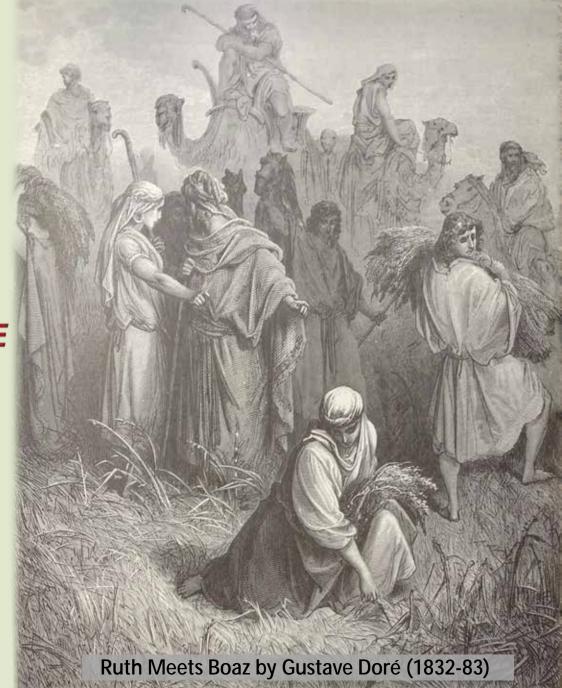
Boaz tells Ruth to go NO PLACE ELSE

Work with women in his employ

Men to leave her alone ...

Ruth—if you get thirsty, help yourself

Remarkable FAVOR



Naomi ...

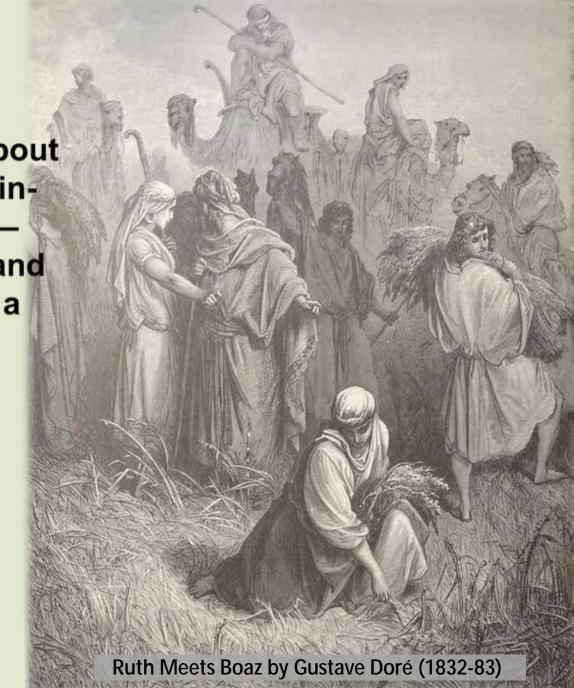
11 Boaz replied, "I've been told ALL about what you have done for your mother-in-law since the death of your husband—how you left your father and mother and your homeland and came to live with a people you did not know before.

What FAVOR?

I have been told ALL about you.

I have HEARD of you

Apparently, Boaz heard some MIGHTY GOOD THINGS ...



Naomi ...

We know about Chapter 1 already ...

Ruth's stupendous oath ...

Now we have Boaz in verse 2:10 ALREADY knowing so much ...

Boaz, a man of renown & influence

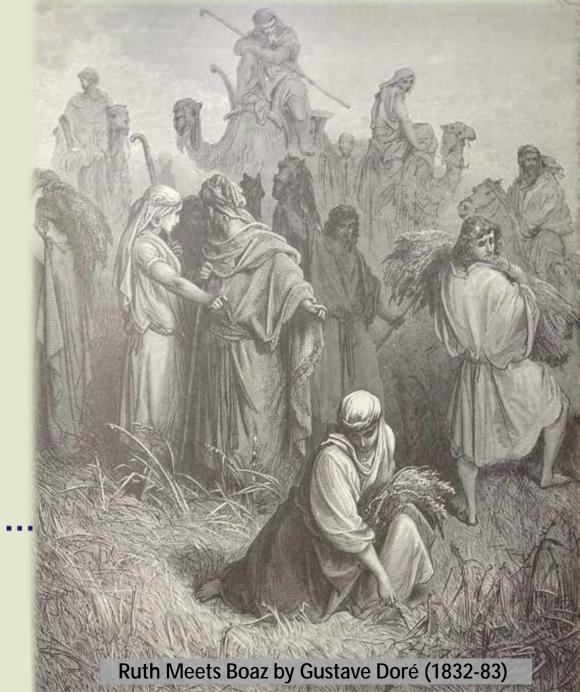
Ruth's stupendous oath ... NOW

Ruth was KEEPING her word ...

Ruth was DOING what she promised.

SO MANY in Bethlehem KNOW

Especially Boaz ...



Visdom is knowing the right path to take...

Integrity is taking it

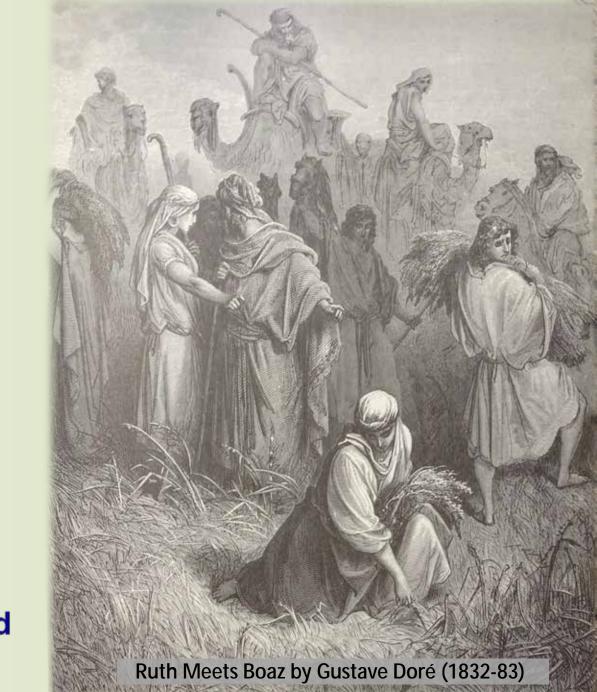


With Naomi in Chapter 1 and ... Ruth's stupendous oath

2:22, Naomi said to Ruth her daughter-in-law, "It will be good for you, my daughter, to go with the women who work for him, because

in someone else's field you might be harmed."

Boaz, a man of renown & influence
Ruth's stupendous oath ... NOW
Ruth was KEEPING her word ...
Ruth was DOING what she promised



Ruth tells Naomi all that happened Naomi tells Ruth what to do:

Put on her best clothes ...

Go to Boaz ... wait ...

Sneak under his feet

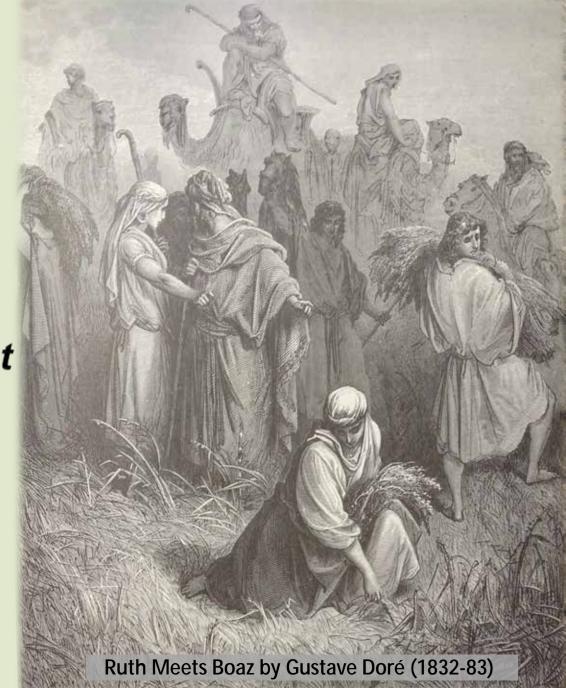
At NIGHT, sneak under his feet

THIS IS SO DANGEROUS

Ruth has LESS standing than do the slaves of Boaz ...

Trying to TRICK an old trader like Boaz could get her killed fast ...

Ruth does what Naomi asked



3:1-7 Naomi Tells Ruth to DRESS UP

At midnight ...

SURPRISE ...

8 At midnight, Boaz was startled, turned over, and

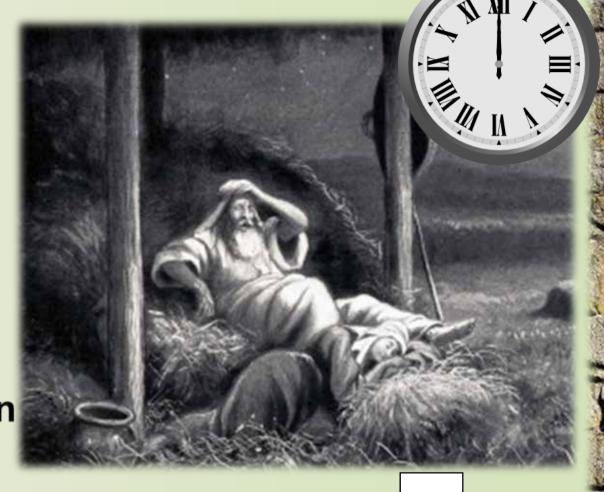
lying at his feet was a woman!

You're a 50-60-70-year-old man

An Older man of HONOR ...

You find a young woman

SLEEPING by you at MIDNIGHT



"Character is what you are in the dark."





- Dwight L. Moody



3:8-9 Inquiry – "Who Are You?" at Midnight

At midnight ...

WHAT DO YOU DO?

I suspect SOME of us would look around ...

First thing some might ask:

Okay, where's the camera?

Joe Bob ... HE did this?

Yet ... Boaz ... Man of Honor

Old, Secure, Innocent ... BLUNT



And IF Boaz is Judge Ibzan, who WHAT? ... Had 60 sons & daughters?

Then Boaz ... was HONORED & had a LOT of wives ... etc. – etc. – etc.

3:8-9 Inquiry – "Who Are You?" at Midnight

At midnight ...

WHAT Does an old Lady's Man do?

- 9 So Boaz asked, "Who are you?"
- ⁹ "I am Ruth, your slave," she replied. "Spread your cloak over me, for you are a family redeemer."

As the story unfolds, it clear that Boaz knew he was the redeemer

Boaz was redeemer, second in line ...

Yet ... NO ONE WAS going to do a thing to help Naomi



3:8-9 Inquiry – "Who Are You?" at Midnight

Do you understand that?

Boaz KNEW he was the

SECOND Family Redeemer

That is ... LISTEN CLOSELY

NO ONE WAS going to do anything

MEN were NOT doing what they were SUPPOSED to do ...

Naomi KNEW Boaz a good man ...

Boaz just needed a little nudge ...

Men NOT doing what they were SUPPOSED to do ...

God used Women—Book of Ruth Clear ...



3:8-9 Inquiry – "Who Are You?" at Midnight

Connections CLEAR

Book of Ruth Clear

Lineage of David in Perez

Judah NOT doing what he should

Lineage of David in Obed

Boaz NOT doing what he should

That is:

- ✓ For Perez, it took Tamar
- ✓ For Obed, it took Naomi & Ruth

Book of Ruth – about men NOT doing what they should ...

Book of Ruth – God using Courageous Women to get job done



3:10-13 Interest - "Yes" to the Noble Ruth

10 Then he said, "May the Lord bless you, my daughter. You have shown more kindness now than before, because you have not pursued younger men, whether rich or poor.

11 Now don't be afraid, my daughter. I will do for you whatever you say, SINCE ALL THE PEOPLE IN MY TOWN KNOW THAT YOU ARE A WOMAN OF NOBLE CHARACTER.

Quite remarkable ... Not an easy feat ...

What Ruth had done for Naomi ... noticed!

Yet, they also noticed ...

HOW Ruth LIVED



by Nicolaes Pieterszoon Berchem (1621-83)

3:10-13 Interest – "Yes" to the Noble Ruth

Good Character of Ruth ... stood out Reputation & Honor of Ruth—well known Boaz protected her ...

12 Yes, it is true that I am a family redeemer, but there is a redeemer closer than I am.

13 Stay here tonight, and in the morning, if he wants to redeem you, that's good. Let him redeem you. But if he doesn't want to redeem you, as the Lord lives, I will. Now, lie down until morning."



Ruth and Boaz, c. 1640-50 by Nicolaes Pieterszoon Berchem (1621-83)

3:14 to 4:12 – Boaz Becomes "Family Redeemer"

Rest of chapter 3 ... Ruth takes barley Ruth returns to tell all to Naomi Chapter 4, Boaz finds the redeemer

- Asks for council at the gate
- Appears like Boaz was leader
- Boaz confronts redeemer on Naomi's wanting to sell Elimelech's land
- Boaz—you buy it, or I will NOTICE, Ruth is part of deal to maintain Mahlon's name on property

Redeemer declines ... Boaz YES



Boaz Buying the Inheritance in *Cassell Illustrated Family Bible* (1860)

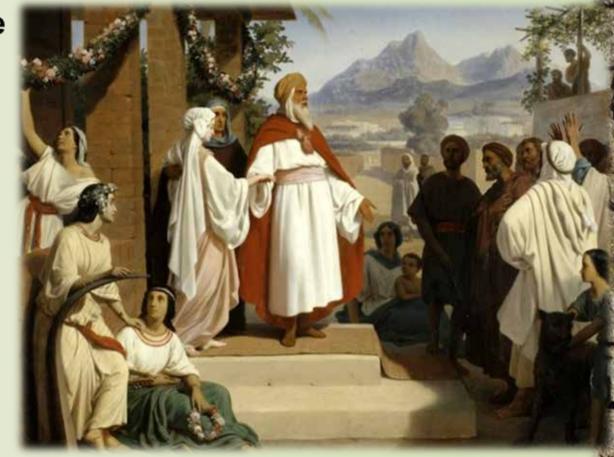
13 Boaz took Ruth and she became his wife. When he was intimate with her, the Lord enabled her to conceive, and she gave birth to a son.

Hmm ... one sentence ...

They are married ... are intimate

And Ruth gives birth ...

Whole 9 months in one sentence



Boaz Marries Ruth by Jean-Baptiste Auguste Leloir (1809-92)

13 Boaz took & married Ruth.
When he was intimate with her, the
Lord enabled her to conceive and
she gave birth to a son.

The Jewish Aggadah says Boaz was 80 and Ruth 40

Moreover and strikingly, the day AFTER their wedding

THE VERY DAY after their wedding

Boaz DIED

In the Bible ... our Bible ... we do not hear from Boaz again ...

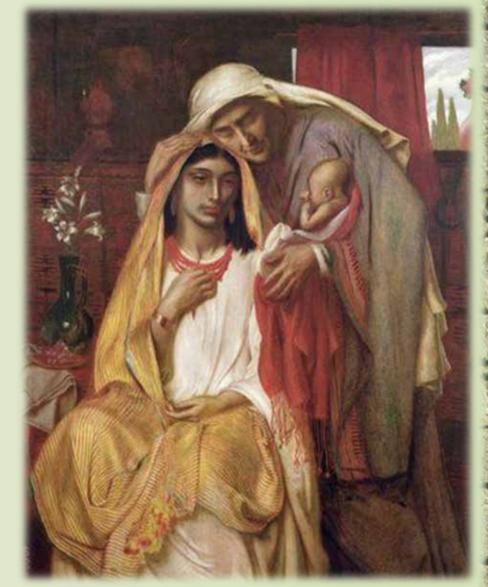


Boaz Marries Ruth by Jean-Baptiste Auguste Leloir (1809-92)

14 Then the women said to Naomi, "Praise the Lord, who has not left you without a family redeemer today. May his name be famous in Israel.

15 He will renew your life and sustain you in your old age. Indeed, your daughter-in-law, who loves you and is better to you than seven sons, has given birth to him."

The intervention of these two women is OUTSTANDING



Ruth, Naomi and Obed by Simeon Solomon (1840-1905)

16 Naomi took the child, placed him on her lap, and took care of him.

17 The neighbor women said, "A son has been born to Naomi," and they named him Obed. He was the father of Jesse, the father of David.

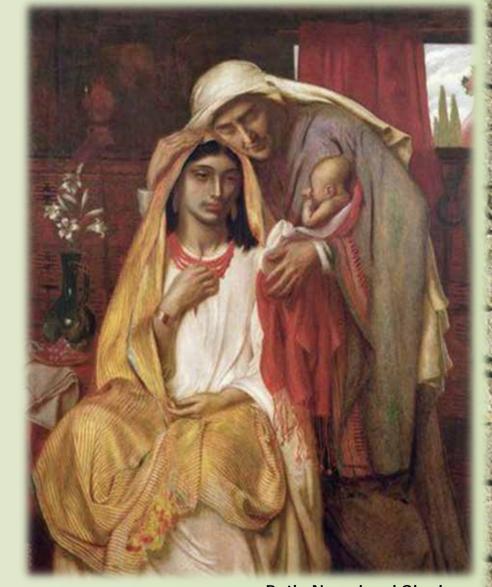
Verses 18-22 go into detail, from Perez ... to Boaz ... to David

Drama of Naomi, Ruth & Boaz

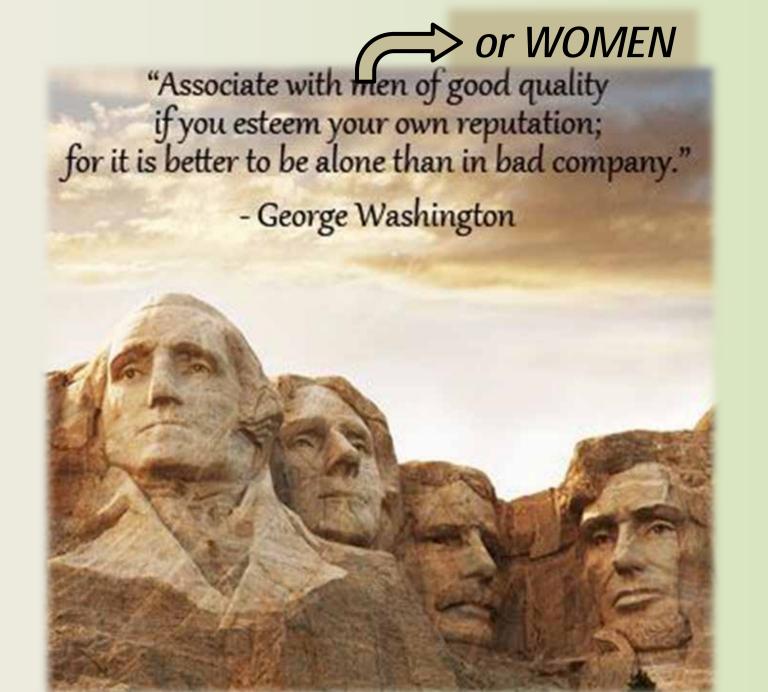
Does NOT knock us off our feet

More tragic than hero-laden

GREAT DEEDS here are SUBTLE
GREAT DEEDS here are TWOFOLD



Ruth, Naomi and Obed by Simeon Solomon (1840-1905)



GREAT DEEDS here are

TWOFOLD

ONE—David Lineage includes:

- ✓ POOREST people ...
- ✓ Foreigners ...
- ✓ God using women

TWO—Ruth's Character/Honor was:

- ✓ Key to Naomi's Heart
- ✓ Key to City Leaders' Hearts
- ✓ Key to Boaz's Heart



So much MISSING

All HEARD what Ruth did for Naomi

What WERE those actions?

ALL done PRIOR to Naomi & Ruth's plan to captivate Boaz and lead him to marriage

For months ... maybe ...

WHAT BUILT Ruth's reputation

Ruth became an exquisite Woman of Honor

WHAT DID RUTH DO?

Yes, yes, yes ... Ruth gleaned in the field





WHAT DID RUTH DO?

- Ruth left her home in Moab
- Ruth committed herself to Naomi
- Ruth gave a sublime oath to Naomi
- > Ruth gleaned in the fields

Yet, "all the people in the town" did NOT hear the oath Ruth gave to Naomi? – No Sir!

TWOFOLD purpose of the Book of Ruth

- 1. To show the Lineage of David
- 2. To show the Honor of Ruth

But we are STILL in the DARK



WHAT DID RUTH DO?

Ruth is TWO times HONORED!

- 1. ALL the Town saw her Noble Character?
- 2. ALL the Women felt Ruth worth MORE than 7 Sons?

You see ... I KNOW YOU DO ...

Some of the most STUPENDOUS parts of the Book of Ruth are between the lines

Not truly invisible ...

Not truly secret



WHAT DID RUTH DO?

BEST and most **STUPENDOUS** parts of the Book of Ruth are ...

Right here in this room ...

Lived out by the fine ladies here ...

Every day ... in many a way ...

Perhaps much like Dear Ruth

Perhaps somewhat as sacrificial

Perhaps nearly 100% like Dear Ruth

Ruth — "The Friend"



WHAT DID RUTH DO?

BEST and most **STUPENDOUS** parts are in the

LIFE of Ruth day to day ...

Like the women in THIS ROOM ...

Noble Character of Ruth was SEEN

Noble Character of Ruth was FELT

In a thousand ways & manners ...

In a thousand kindnesses ...

In a thousand niceties ...



Ruth and Boaz, c. 1640-50 by Nicolaes Pieterszoon Berchem (1621-83)

WHAT DID RUTH DO?

BEST and most **STUPENDOUS** parts were seen a thousand times:

- ✓ How on way home she SHARED gleanings w Poor Blind Beggar Man
- ✓ How she TREATED fellow gleaners
- ✓ How she BOWED to Boaz, with a curtesy of truly sincere respect
- ✓ How at Walmart, she REFUSED the mistaken overage in change



WHAT DID RUTH DO?

Ruth's NOBLE Character was seen:

- ✓ In how KINDLY she spoke to an abused woman at the day's end
- ✓ In how she RESPONDED to the nasty cussing of men around her
- ✓ In how she did NOT LAUGH at nasty jokes ... yet, somehow, did not demean the jokester either
- ✓ In how ALL saw her with Naomi, Ruth's single-steel-eyed devotion



WHAT DID RUTH DO?

Her NOBLE Character was seen:

- ✓ All seemed to know, Ruth ... RUTH the Moabite DIDN'T GIVE UP
- ✓ Ruth felt her oath NOT A BURDEN
- ✓ Ruth did NOT FEEL her life tough
- ✓ ALL knew Ruth told the TRUTH
- **✓** ALL saw Ruth **KEPT CONFIDENCES**
- ✓ ALL knew Ruth truly CARED for each gleaner and LOVED Naomi ...



WHAT DID RUTH DO?

All in town knew Ruth's Nobility

All the women knew Ruth worth more than 7 sons to Naomi

We do too ... we certainly do

Because the BEST of life is NOT

- ✓ NOT Inherited
- ✓ NOT Bought with money
- ✓ NOT Seen with eyes
- ✓ NOT Heard with the ears



1,200 years B.C., Ruth LIVED 2 Peter 1 Ruth made EVERY effort to ADD to her FAITH goodness ... and To GOODNESS knowledge and To her KNOWLEDGE self-control and To her SELF-CONTROL ...

She added perseverance; and To her PERSEVERANCE godliness To her GODLINESS ...



Ruth added to her Godliness

And to her GODLINESS ...

Ruth added Mutual Affection and

To her MUTUAL AFFECTION ...

Ruth added LOVE ...

Ruth had ALL in increasing MEASURE

Making Ruth effective and productive in her knowledge of God ...

Long before Christ was fully revealed



WHAT DID RUTH DO?

Ruth's Nobility and 7-sons Worth
Was in the LOVE she gave Naomi
BEST of Life is SEEN with the Heart

- ✓ In Loyalty
- ✓ In Truthfulness
- ✓ In Perseverance
- ✓ In Fortitude
- ✓ In Responsibility
- ✓ In FAITH, HOPE ... and LOVE



WHAT DID RUTH DO?

Ruth was ... I dare say ...

the BEST example in

ALL of the Old Testament

of Christ's selfless

LOVE



