### August 6 Psalm 51 ככל דודי ודיורי פריף א בי ב בוכניף שכר יעדי ליועדי ניוצן

יולוחות ברבויו וחטוף פכול בינינור פרוף ב בצו ופורף

שבולעילף ועדי סוכף הבוד אפיל חעוכלים ווידר לכול

The sacrifices of God are a broken spirit: a broken and a contrite heart O God, thou wilt not despise.

פעיצור פווף האיף גופיוף טפרלעולי ועף קרופים בף ב

מכנונות מיוף בא ב בנייף כוני לעולורינוי

Great Psalms Scroll, c. A.D. 30-50 Found 1956, Qumran, Dead Sea more on this in Psalm 1 presentation

**FBC Woodville Sunday School Class** Michael G. Maness PreciousHeart.net/SS

455CH THOR

עולפוני ובכים לעים



שוכרי ישקב אינוביי ייייירואין

# The Confession



Nathan Confronts David, 1797 by Angelika Kauffmann (1741-1807)





### **Theme**

# The realization of sin should move us to confession and repentance

### Psalm 51

**Inscription** – Nathan Confronted David

1-5 Guilty as Charged – Sinful Since Birth

6-13 Plea for Cleansing – Create a Clean Heart

**14-17** Deliverance through Brokenness – Contrite Heart

18-19 Salutation – Prosper Zion











## Alternate Title #1

# Broken

# But Not Out

Most know something ...

Who here has NOT felt the Broken Heart?

It is possible there is such a blessed life who has not...

but I think their tribe is very small

Or they are very young and inexperienced





## Alternate Title #2

# The Most

# Broken Man

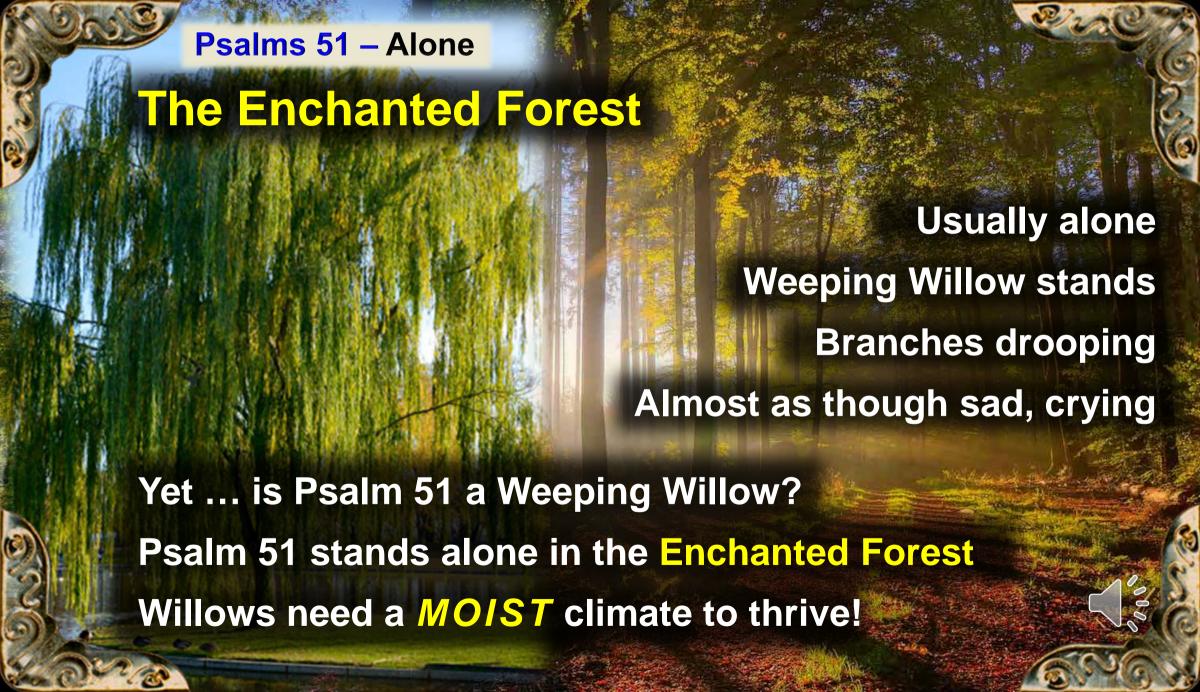
While evil ... even in His own time

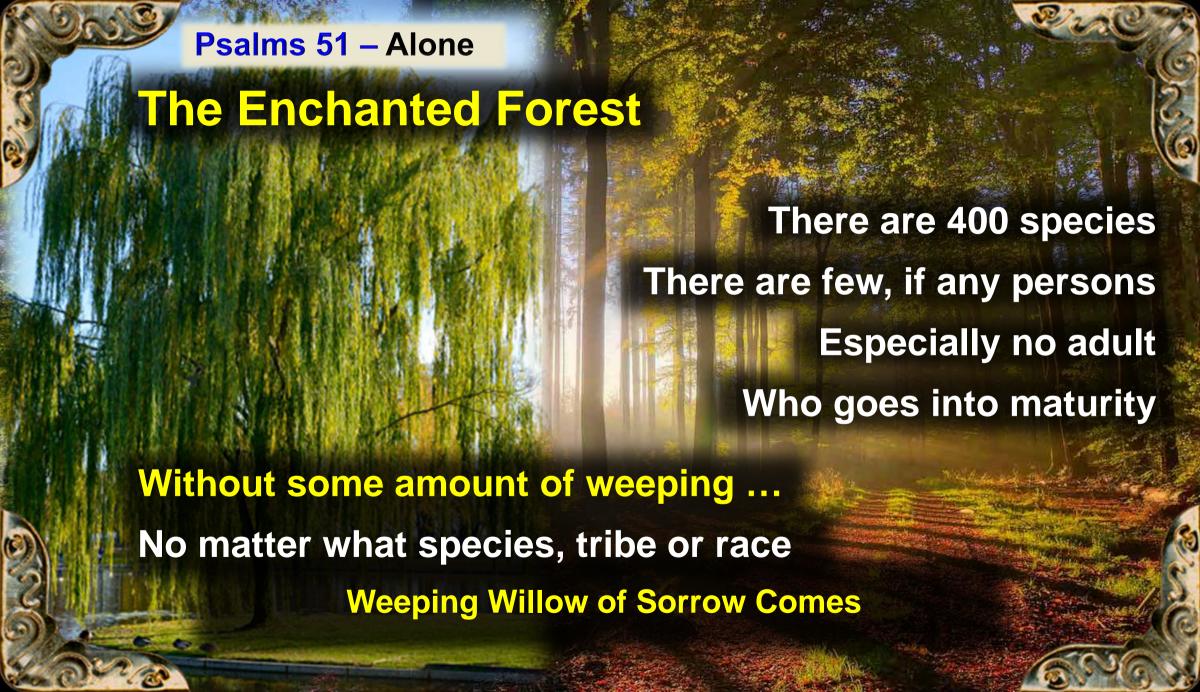
And there have been worse things done

We are hard pressed to find ANYONE who expressed

his sorrow for his wrong any better than did David







I'm going to go out on a limb here

**Get it? ... in the Enchanted Forest?** 

... "on a limb"?

### WHAT WE SAY



Another reason I am NOT a Real fan of WWJD ...

**NOT** what Jesus asked

## **PROBABLY MORE ACCURATE**



JESUS WOULD PROBABLY NOT HAVE GOTTEN HIMSELF INTO THIS SITUATION IN THE FIRST PLACE

Jesus said, "LOVE God ... etc."

### Want more on WWJD?

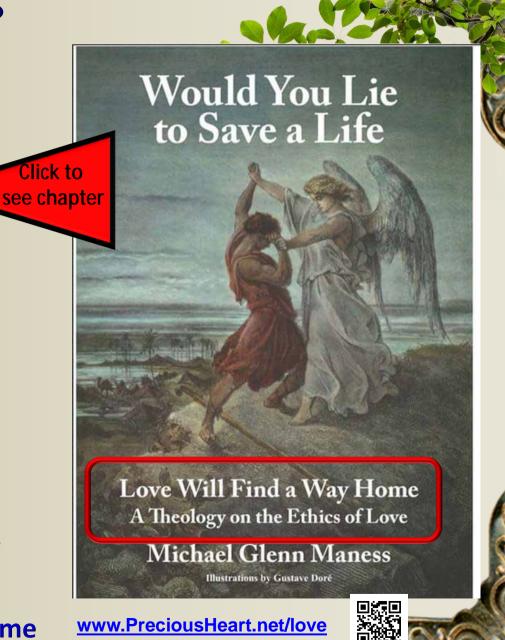
See my book ...

#### **Introduction to Love's Golden Treasures**

- 1. Love's Gauntlet—the USS Pueblo History
- 2. Love and Ethics Mulched by WWJD
- 3. Love and Evil Rain—Endure
- 4. Love's Unchanging and Universal Parts
- 5. Love Is Absolute

- 10. Love a Human Struggle with Time
- 11. Love, Lying, and Truth
- 12. Love Struggles to Find a Way
- 13. Love Masters the Teleological in Time
- 14. Love's Uncharted Islands of Responsibility
- 15. Love Will Find a Way

**Epilogue--Love's Gold Train through Time** 



**Inscription** – Nathan Confronted David

Psalm 51 has an inscription ...

wish all were as informative as this one

For the choir director. A psalm of David,

when Nathan the prophet came to him after David had gone to Bathsheba.

Almost as famous as David & Goliath is

**David & Bathsheba** 

Narrative of that great tragedy ... that God nevertheless blessed ...

PART 1 – 2 Sam. 11:1-27 David Takes Bathsheba & Kills Uriah

PART 2 – 2 Sam. 12:1-25 Nathan's Sheep Parable—You're the Man!

Psalm 51 is David's Awakening Prayer



Inscription - Nathan Confronted David

Psalm 51's inscription ...
informs of the clarity of the link too

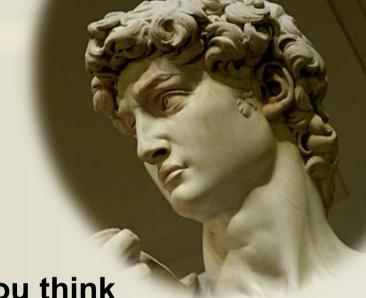
when Nathan the prophet came to him after David had gone to Bathsheba.

This phrase "gone to Bathsheba" means what you think Almost exactly the same words used in:

Gen. 6:4 – Sons of God went to the daughters of men and had children by them. They were the heroes of old, men of renown.

Gen. 16:2 -- Sarai said unto Abram ... I pray thee, go in unto my maid; it may be that I may obtain children by her.... He did.

2 Sa. 11:4 – David sent messengers, and took Bathsheba; and she came in unto him, and he lay with her.



Psalm 51 opens with a plea for mercy ...

- <sup>1</sup> Be gracious to me, God, according to Your faithful love; according to Your abundant compassion, Blot out my rebellion.
- <sup>2</sup> Wash away my guilt, and cleanse me from my sin.

**Psalm 51 is one of the Seven Penitential Psalms** 

6, 32, 38, 51, 102, 130, 143

Flavius Magnus Aurelius Cassiodorus Senator (c. A.D. 485–585) -- Roman statesman at start of the Dark Ages in Europe ...

retired, started a monastery – called Vivarium on the Italian coast of Ionian Sea between boot of Italy & Greece



Cassiodorus Senator (c. A.D. 485–585)

Cassiodorus\* (c. A.D. 485–585)

Turned his scrupulous attention to Christian writing

His 6th century commentary Expositio Psalmorum in which we first see the division of

**Seven Penitential Psalms 6, 32, 38, 51, 102, 130, 143** 

only commentary on entire Psalter surviving from the patristic era – or era of the Church Fathers

He wrote while traveling to Constantinople, made the **Cassiodorus Senator** capital of the old Roman Empire turned Byzantine Empire

It would fall to the Seljuk Turks c. 1450 ....



(c. A.D. 485–585)

When Cassiodorus (c. A.D. 485–585)

retired from public life, he said in the preface

Of his Expositio Psalmorum

he avidly sought the honey of the Psalter

Clifton J. Allen (1924-80) SBC scholar and editor for the Sunday School Board for 30 yrs, on Psalm 51 said,

Most profound statement of what penitence truly involves to be found in the Psalter, at least; many would say in the entire Bible.

Psalm 51 ... the Weeping Willow of the Enchanted Forest Alone, stately in its own right ... touching so many



Cassiodorus Senator (c. A.D. 485–585)

51:18-19 Salutation - Prosper Zion

**Notice the last 2 verses** 

These are not addressed in our quarterly, and for good reason as they so clearly appear ODD

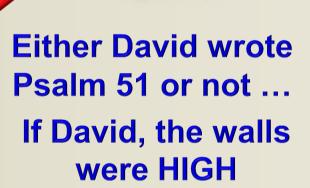
<sup>18</sup> In Your good pleasure, cause Zion to prosper; build the walls of Jerusalem.

Then You will delight in righteous sacrifices, whole burnt offerings; then bulls will be offered on Your altar.

Those are odd in Psalm 51 and oddly placed

Jerusalem was strong under David and Solomon

It's the consensus this was added in the Exile c. 500 B.C., a full 500 years after David



Spurgeon\* had a strong opinion of Psalm 51's inscription being truly of David hand ...

**Countering those denying Davidic authorship:** 

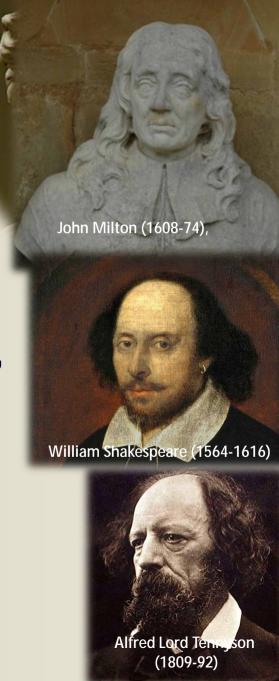
Their objections are frivolous,

the Psalm is David like all over.

It would be far easier to imitate Milton, Shakespeare, or Tennyson, than David.

His style is altogether *sui generis* [class all its own] and it is as easily distinguished as the touch of Rafaelle or the colouring of Rubens.

We would agree with the mighty Spurgeon ...



<sup>\*</sup> Treasury of David, Psalm 51, http://archive.spurgeon.org/treasury/treasury.php

Spurgeon\* on the psychology of Psalm 51, said

David had forgotten his psalmody while

he was indulging his flesh,

but he returned to his harp when his spiritual nature was awakened,

and he poured out his song to the accompaniment of sighs and tears.

We agree with the mighty Spurgeon ...

I suspect some of you know something of "sin"

Yet, the EVENTS spawning this Psalm deserve

manifold DRAMA that inspired this Psalm deserve a hearing!



Psalm 51 opens with a plea for mercy ...

- <sup>1</sup> Be gracious to me, God, according to Your faithful love; according to Your abundant compassion, BLOT OUT MY REBELLION. (KJV, Transgressions)
- <sup>2</sup> Wash away my guilt, and cleanse me from my sin.
- <sup>3</sup> For I am conscious of my rebellion, and my sin is always before me.

Psalm 51 is the culmination of a great drama ...

An infamous DRAMA that is old and new ...

To some degree it spans the eras and spans ages ...

A man takes another man's woman



There's a truth in Dolly Parton's song, Jolene (1974)

Jolene, Jolene, Jolene

I'm begging of you ... please don't take my man

Jolene, Jolene, Jolene

Please don't take him ... just because you can...

What's so sad about that is ... well ... if Jolene CAN

Dolly ought to let the fool go ...

If all it takes is the "batting eye" and the "shiny lipstick"

He was not much of a man to begin with ...

If Uriah the Hittite had known Dolly Parton ... he could have sung

"David, David, I'm begging of you ... don't take may Gal"



Immediately ... we see and know ... know well

1000 B.C. was a lot different ...

long before women had any rights at all ...

But you know what?

Women had feelings then ... and Men had feelings too

2 Sam. 11:1-27 David Takes Bathsheba & Kills Uriah

2 Sam. 12:1-25 Nathan's Sheep Parable—You're the Man!

King David had 8 wives of record: Michal, Abigail, Bathsheba, Ahinoam, Maacah, Haggith, Abital, and Eglah

Then 2 Samuel 5:13 notes: After he left Hebron, David took MORE concubines and wives in Jerusalem, and more sons and daughters were born to him.

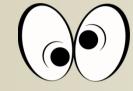


2 Samuel 3:2–5 1 Chronicles 3:1–3

Psalm 51:1-5 Guilty as Charged – Sinful Since Birth Here is the basic storyline David looked out his window ... SAW Bathsheba David went bonkers ... Bathsheba did not do anything The End ... Several striking elements ... Bathsheba = "Daughter of the Oath" ... had no "say so" We might like to think well of David ... in that if she had said, "No" - he would not have ... Yet - in that era ... how COULD she say "No" "Wives" were GIVEN as gifts and rewards David & Bathsheba, c. 1554 by Francesco de' Rossi (1510-1563)

Ladies ... probably thinking

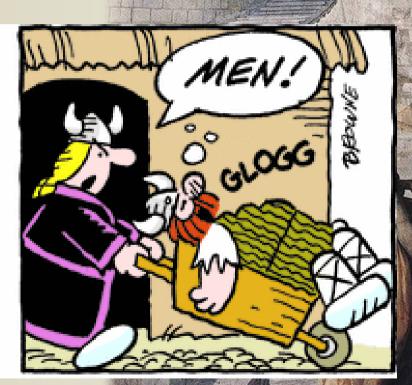
### **MEN**

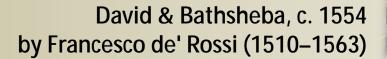


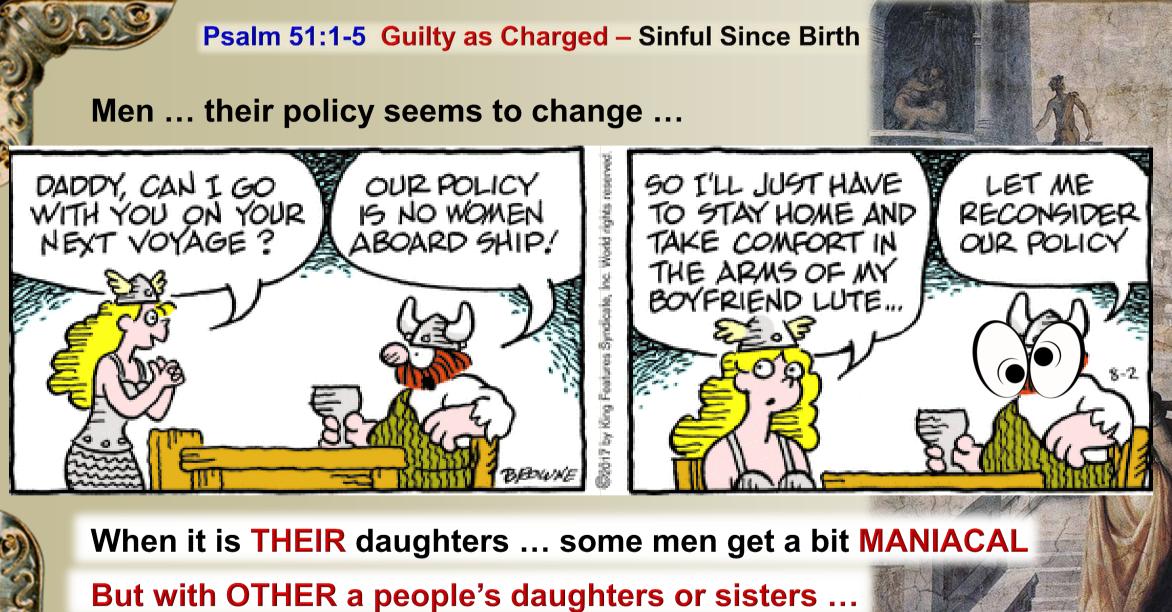












**See King David!** 



We would LIKE to deal with 2 Sam. 11-12 at length

Just a tad more ... to set the stage for Psalm 51

You know that Jesus is of the lineage of

David and Bathsheba ...

In my book, <u>Precious Heart – Broken Heart</u>

On the grief peculiar and unique to divorce ...

Hear this ... SOMEHOW ... the "marriage" of David and Bathsheba became sanctified in God's Eyes

Jesus was the legitimate heir ...

Despite the horrendous circumstances ...



Precious Heart

Broken Heart

Love & The Search for

That is ... for the DIVORCED person ...

Man or Woman ... no matter ...

No matter where you CAME FROM ...

No matter how BAD your previous marriage ...

No how many marriages you had ...

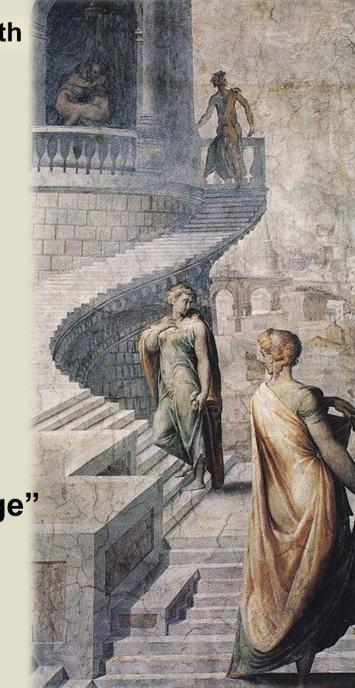
No matter ... YOUR CURRENT MARRIAGE

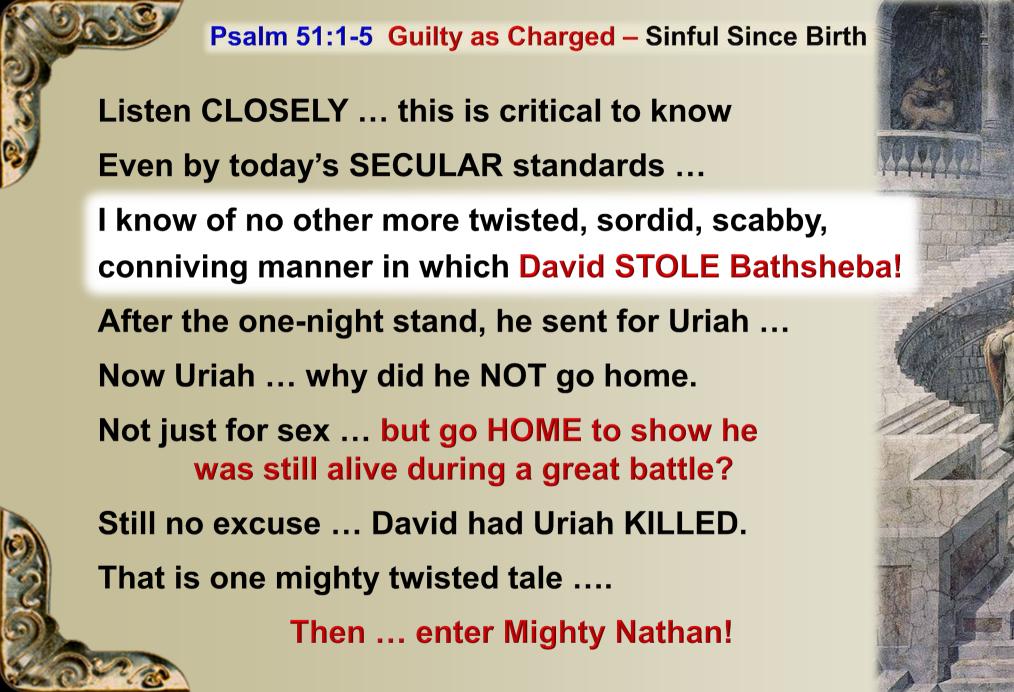
Can be Sanctified by God

That is—in the DRAMA leading up to the "marriage" of David & Bathsheba ... what?

We have nearly the worst scenario imaginable!

**Except ISIS & pure slavery** 





**Prophet – Pastor Nathan ENTERS ...** 

By now ... EVERYONE KNOWS!

Town Gossip is charging for an audience

KING David CAN get away with MURDER!

The heart of 2 Sam. 11-12 comes to us with Nathan.

We are sure Nathan did more elaboration in his wonderful analogy ... his pristine illustration ...

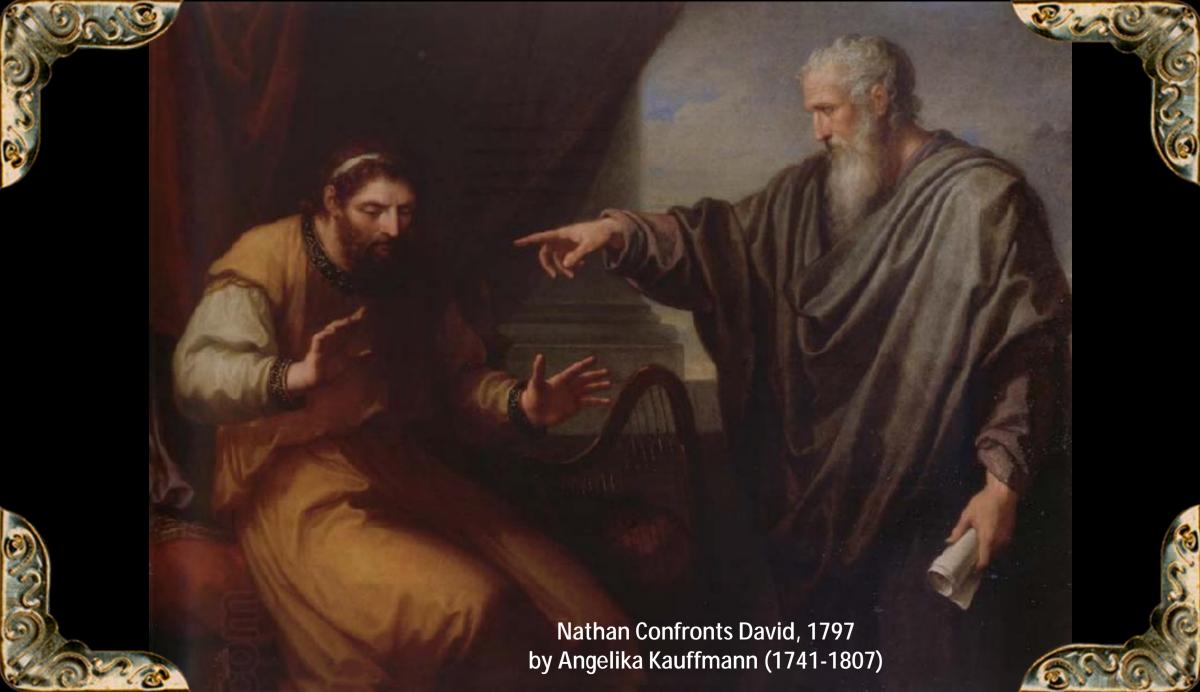
Nathan's dialogue here ... courageous, pointed ...

Nathan's SERMON here to David might rank as the



Nathan Confronts David, 1797 by Angelika Kauffmann (1741-1807)





Prophet – Pastor Nathan ENTERS ...

He does what FEW Pastors will do today
Go to the President of the United States
Oh no ... to the President of Russia
Oh no ... to the President of \_\_\_\_\_
Nathan goes to the KING ... KING DAVID

Who KILLED Goliath ... routed enemies ...



Nathan Confronts David, 1797 by Angelika Kauffmann (1741-1807)

Killed 1,000s across the land ... Men, Women, Children ...

In some enemy camps ... he killed little puppies too ...

But, I don't think Nathan was truly afraid of David

There is another element here ...



Prophet – Pastor Nathan ENTERS ...

He tells David a story ... as though true.

David thinks Nathan's story is TRUE

A poor man has a sheep

dearly loved sheep that was his pet

Rich man wants to party



Nathan Confronts David, 1797 by Angelika Kauffmann (1741-1807)

Rich, powerful man TAKES

Rather than kill his own sheep

He takes the POOR MAN's sheep for his party

Nathan knows David does not tolerate BULLIES in his kingdom

Nathan knows David enjoys TAKING OUT bullies



Psalm 51:1-5 Guilty as Charged - Sinful Since Birth Then we see and feel David's heart Immediately ... as if someone threw As if someone through gasoline on a fire King David's anger rises King David's righteous indignation FLAMES up Nathan KNEW ... Pastor-Prophet Nathan KNEW ... the parable of the Wronged Poor Man would get King David's goat ... **Push ALL King David's buttons** 



Prophet – Pastor Nathan ENTERS
Better than an attorney
Better than the best prosecutor
Hear the Magnificence of

Nathan SETS David up
With David's righteous ANGER FIRED

Then ... perhaps with a calm voice

psychological understanding

Nathan stabs with a knife ...

Nathan delivers the coup de grâce ...



Nathan Confronts David, 1797 by Angelika Kauffmann (1741-1807)



In perhaps one of the most stunning ...

Perhaps the SECOND most stunning ...

Turns or twists of fate in all literature ...

Jesus' wise words to the crowd wanting to stone the woman ... the most stunning

In one sentence, Jesus turns a hostile crowd bent on murder ...



Nathan Confronts David, 1797 by Angelika Kauffmann (1741-1807)

Nathan delivers the 2nd MOST STUNNING address.

Then his coup de grâce in a soft tone:

You are the man!



Any other King ... Nathan would die Nathan knew David ... David's heart! David's world turned upside down

**SAME** inflaming anger ...

SAME readiness to KILL a thug ...

SAME fire in King David's heart that drove him to face Goliath ...



Nathan Confronts David, 1797 by Angelika Kauffmann (1741-1807)

SAME stabbing pain that drives a righteous man to brave the flames of a house to rescue his loved ones

That heart BURN ... now twisted back ...

King David in a FLASH KNEW



Psalm 51:1-5 Guilty as Charged – Sinful Since Birth

I doubt David ever thanked Nathan

Pastors rarely get thanked for such SERVICES

We are at a local about the TIME

We are at a loss about the TIME ...

I wonder WHEN Nathan came ...

I guess Nathan came after Uriah's death

And BEFORE David "married" Bathsheba







When did David compose this wonderful Psalm 51?

You know some of the BEST works come Some of the most stunning pieces of ART Some of the BEST songs of yore ...

**Straight from** 

**Conviction's Kiln** 

**Come FRESH from GRIEF** 



Nathan Confronts David, 1797 by Angelika Kauffmann (1741-1807)





Some of the most exquisite compositions

Come STRAIGHT from the COALS

**Come HOT out of OVEN of DESPAIR** 

Come still BURNING from the CROSS

King David ...

Caught by Nathan –



Nathan Confronts David, 1797 by Angelika Kauffmann (1741-1807)





King David ...

**King David was** 

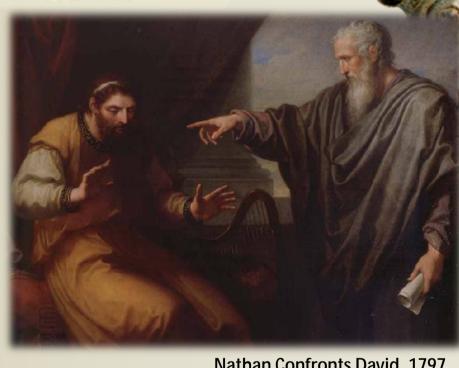
**CAPTIVATED** by his own **HEART** 

**King David was** 

WRESTLED to the basement by his own SOUL

Yes, yes ... Pastor Prophet Nathan ... David's reply:

I AM THE MAN



Nathan Confronts David, 1797 by Angelika Kauffmann (1741-1807)



Psalm 51:1-5 Guilty as Charged – Sinful Since Birth

Psalm 51 opens with a plea for mercy ... TO GOD!

- <sup>1</sup> Be gracious to me, God, according to Your faithful love; according to Your abundant compassion, Blot out my rebellion.
- <sup>2</sup> Wash away my guilt, and cleanse me from my sin.
- <sup>3</sup> For I am conscious of my rebellion, and my sin is always before me.
- "I am the MAN," says David's ... his heart and soul KNOWS.

"Guilty as charged," says David's burning soul.

But ... yet ... who knows ...

Who knows if KING David thought about his own punishment ... "eye for eye"?



If David be a sober man ... a truly wise man Then he knows ...

<sup>2</sup> Wash away my guilt, and cleanse me from my sin.

Only God ... GOD ALMIGHTY can wash away ...

Only GOD ALMIGHTY can cleanse THIS kind of sin.

Gentle Spurgeon\* said,

Many a murderer is more alarmed at the gallows than at the murder which brought him to it.

The thief loves the plunder, though he fears the prison.



Charles H. Spurgeon\* then turns his point,

Not so David: he is sick of sin as sin;

his loudest outcries are against the evil of his transgression,

and not against the painful consequences of it.

When we deal seriously with our sin, God will deal gently with us.

When we hate what the Lord hates, he will soon make an end of it, to our joy and peace.

Psalm 51: <sup>3</sup> For I am conscious of my rebellion, and my sin is always before me.



Psalm 51 then opens the skylight ...

<sup>4</sup> Against You—You alone—I have sinned and done this evil in Your sight.
 So You are right when You pass sentence; You are blameless when You judge.

Indeed, I was guilty when I was born; I was sinful when my mother conceived me.

David's murder of Uriah ... his stealing of Bathsheba

David's near blindness until Nathan speaks ...

His heart swirls and his soul twists ...

Some of these feelings have followed him

**ALL his LIFE** 



Psalm 51 ... King David pours out his heart

<sup>6</sup> Surely You desire integrity in the inner self, and You teach me wisdom deep within.

Spurgeon\* knows ...

Reality, sincerity, true holiness, heart fidelity, these are the demands of God.

He cares not for the pretense of purity ...

Always has the Holy One of Israel estimated men by their inner nature ...

to him the inward is as visible as the outward ...



Spurgeon\* knows ...

The love of the heart, the mystery of its fall, and the way of its purification—

this hidden wisdom we must all attain ...

No one can teach our innermost nature but the Lord ...

The Holy Spirit can write the law on our heart, and that is the sum of practical wisdom.

He can put the fear of the Lord within, and that is the beginning of wisdom.



Charles H. Spurgeon, 1885 by Alexander Melville

That GREAT Knowledge ...

Solely the provenance of God's good will

Dispensed to us with great and generous tact

<sup>7</sup> Purify me with hyssop, and I will be clean; wash me, and I will be whiter than snow.

Terms of the Temple ... cleaning the soul ... then

8 Let me hear joy and gladness; let the bones You have crushed rejoice.

Now let me ask you ... "Bone Crushing"?

You know you've experienced the depths of grief ...

when "Bone Crushing" is SOUL DEEP



Soul Deep ... David reaches the heart of Psalm 51

- <sup>9</sup> Turn Your face away from my sins and blot out all my guilt.
- 10 God, create a clean heart for me and renew a steadfast spirit within me.
- 11 Do not banish me from Your presence or take Your Holy Spirit from me.

Zenith of our sorrow turns northward ...

If I am to clear all ... or be rid of this pain ...

It will be God who CREATES the clean heart God who renews the steadfast spirit.

King MAN ... cannot do it alone.



Psalm 51:6-13 Plea - Create a Clean Heart Herein ... we find this jewel bears repeating <sup>10</sup> God, create a clean heart for me and renew a steadfast spirit within me. Ahh ... can imagine ... David uses here "create" It is the same word Moses used in Genesis Same word God used ... inspired Moses to use when God created the world from NOTHING Out of nothing ... God created the world David looks into his heart of hearts ... his soul He sees NOTHING ... not the heart David desires David has seen his heart too often violent



David ... great artist that he was ...

Looks within ... with 1,000 ... 2,000 psalms already written ... with only God knows how many melodies

David ... knows his darkness ... all wise men do

Therein ... with the same words as Moses ... ah

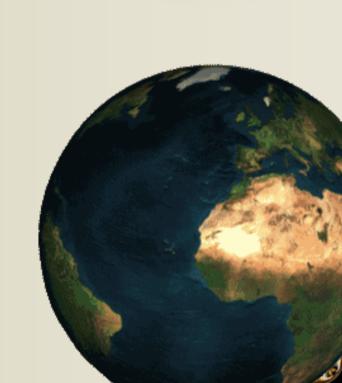
With the same words GOD used that Moses wrote

<sup>10</sup> God, CREATE a clean heart for me and renew a steadfast spirit within me.

God ... author and finisher of our salvation

God ... source of LOVE and LIFE

God ... who raises the DEAD to LIFE



Psalm 51:6-13 Plea – Create a Clean Heart

God who will in the end ... Create a New World

Prayer ... perhaps one of the most noble

10 God, CREATE a clean heart for me
and renew a steadfast spirit within me.

Spurgeon\* so powerfully builds this

David would have the old man buried as a dead thing ...

None but God can create either a new heart or a new earth. Salvation is a marvelous display of supreme power ...





Psalm 51:6-13 Plea - Create a Clean Heart Not a repentance with words **Not a repentance by Evangelical Formulae** But a repentance of the soul A turning northward of the broken heart Not by mere will ... nor by mere voice But by the heart CAUGHT by GOD ... seeing A precious SOUL enlightened by GRACE ... then <sup>12</sup> Restore the joy of Your salvation to me,

and give me a willing spirit.

13 Then I will teach the rebellious Your ways, and sinners will return to You.



Jesus even gave a splendid parable
The Prodigal Son ... wallowing the mire
When he came to his senses ...

12 Restore the joy of Your salvation to me, and give me a willing spirit.

When the Prodigal Son returned home ...

After the Father's embrace and reception of the ring I will tell you ... what you already know so very well When a man or woman comes to God – a MIRACLE

When repentance springs from the heart







Psalm 51:14-17 Deliverance – A Contrite Heart

A confession like none other in the Bible

After renewal ... after Grace has LIFTED the Soul

After a New Heart and a steadfast Spirit ...

We still have our past life ... God forgives ...

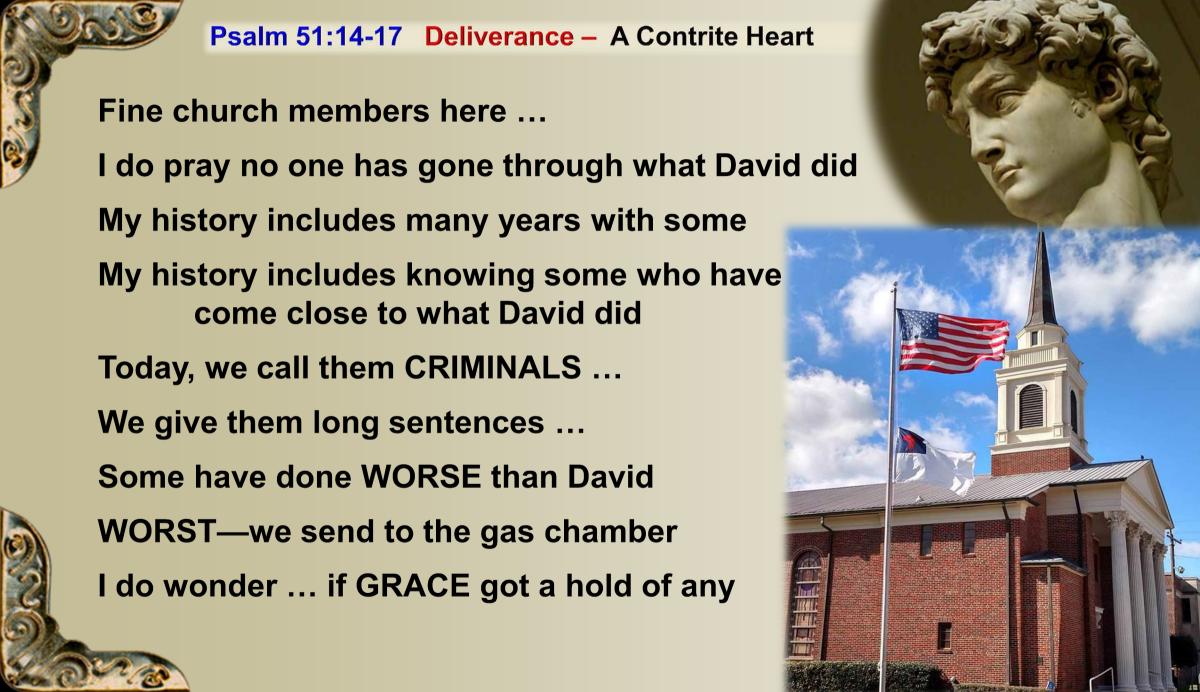
Yet we frail humans ... struggle to forgive ourselves

<sup>14</sup> Save me from the guilt of bloodshed, God, the God of my salvation, and my tongue will sing of Your righteousness.

<sup>15</sup> Lord, open my lips, and my mouth will declare Your praise.

For fine church members here ... perhaps this is







Psalm 51:14-17 Deliverance – A Contrite Heart Psalm 51 ... confession like none other in the Bible A confession ... almost like no OTHER in history When we truly ... deeply ... heart feeling ... SEE When we honestly ... SOULFULLY ... SEE When we feel the BONE BREAKING sorrow When we have been through HELL and BACK When our hearts MELT and BONES ache from GUILT Then ... ONLY then ... SOLELY then ... and THEN ALONE Can we in full dress and rightly attired come to the sweet conclusion of Psalm 51

Psalm 51:14-17 Deliverance – A Contrite Heart

Sir Richard Baker\* (1568–1645), who wrote Chronicle of the Kings of England

it were easier for me to give him bullocks

for sacrifice, than to give him my heart.

Spurgeon\* nearly breaks into song on this last verses:

When the heart mourns for sin,

thou art better pleased than when the bullock bleeds beneath the axe.

"A broken heart" ... implying deep sorrow ....



Psalm 51:14-17 Deliverance – A Contrite Heart

**Spurgeon\* continues** 

So excellent is a spirit humbled and mourning for sin,

that it is not only a sacrifice,

but it has a plurality of excellences,

and is preeminently God's sacrifices.

Near the end ... toward the last two verses ...

Have we not travelled through the SOUL of King David?

From total ignorance of his own inner soul

David's soul REVEALED to him in a parable from Nathan



David's SOUL was laid out before him, King of Israel Naked and bare ... cut open ... Nathan's work done David's entire LIFE passed before him ...

God was GOOD to us ... so GOOD to us ...

God allowed David—Sweet Psalmist of Israel—to put into song

God inspired ... perhaps even goaded David ...

You know this, too ... so true ... the ARTIST cannot contain

David spun for us this exquisite Psalm 51 ...

In our Enchanted Forest ...

the lonely Weeping Willow closes with solitary class

