

August 12 - 2 Samuel 21

RESOLVED

zpah— Defender of Her Sons

by Georges Becker (1845-1909)

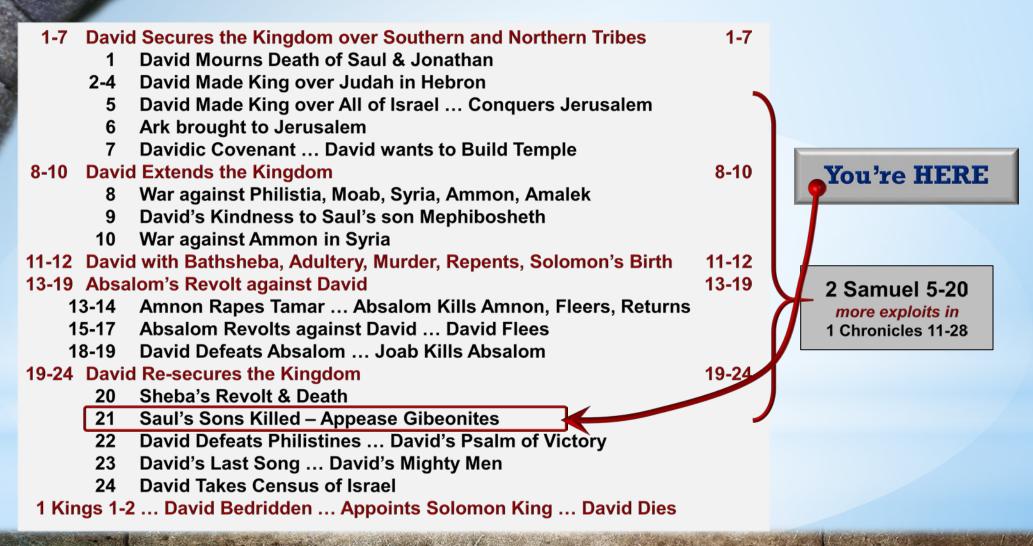


King David, by Nicolas Cordier Basilica di Santa Maria Maggiore est. A.D. 432. Rome. Italy **FBC Woodville Sunday School Class** Michael G. Maness

2 Samuel

	Mark Tolland				
	1.	June 3	Respected	1-2	David Mourns Saul, then Made King
	2.	June 10	Crowned	3-4	Civil War – Abner Killed by Joab
	3.	June 17	Celebrated	5-6	King David Moves Ark to Jerusalem
7	4.	June 24	Established	7	God's Covenant to Build House of David
	5.	July 1	Valued	9	David Befriends Mephibosheth
	6.	July 8	Accountable	11-12	David & Bathsheba, Repents to Nathan
	7.	July 15	Grieved	13	Tamar Raped Absalom Kills Amnon
	8.	July 22	Deposed	14-17	Absalom Rebels against David
	9.	July 29	Restored	19	David Restored to Throne
	10.	Aug. 5	Averted	20	Sheba Revolts against David
¢	X 11.	Aug. 12	Resolved	21	Gibeonite Revenge on House of Saul
	12.	Aug. 19	Thankful	22	David's Song of Deliverance (Psalm 18)
	13.	Aug. 26	Disciplined	24	David's Census Sin

2 Samuel Outline



Theme

God provides direction and strength when His people face trying times.

- 2 Samuel 21
 - 21:1-3 The Cause David Tries to Reconcile Gibeonites
 - 21:4-6 The Request Gibeonites Ask DEATH for 7 Kin of Saul
 - 21:7-9 David GIVES Saul's 2 Sons & 5 Grandsons to Gibeonites to

KILL & Expose

21:10-14 The Resolution – Rizpah Guards, David Gets Bones,









Key Verses – 2 Samuel 21:10

Rizpah ... took sackcloth and spread it out for herself on a rock.

From the beginning of the harvest till the rain poured down from the heavens on the bodies, she did not let the birds touch them by day or the wild animals by night.



Poe's POEM about GRIEF and LONGING ponders the afterlife of his lovely Lenore

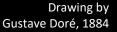
Raven comes into his study ... lands on the bust of Pallas, God of war

He questions the Raven About Lenore ... and more

Raven repeatedly responds:

"Nevermore."







Our passage today ... I dare say begins to essay ... on a very bad day

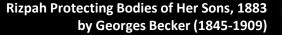
Rizpa the mother comes to defend; bodies of her sons, she does defend

As buzzard, bird, wolf & jackal Come to more than heckle

She is there for much more To say without end ...

"Nevermore."

The Raven by Edgar Allan Poe, 1845







Once upon a midnight dreary, while I pondered, weak and weary,

Over many a quaint and curious volume of forgotten lore—

While I nodded, nearly napping, suddenly there came a tapping,

As of some one gently rapping, rapping at my chamber door.

"Tis some visitor," I muttered,
"tapping at my chamber door—
Only this and nothing more."



The Raven by Edgar Allan Poe, 1845





Alternative Title #2

Rizpah Rights a Wrong in Her Vigilance Without a Song

And Much More for

Evermore





Rizpah Protecting Bodies of Her Sons, 1883 by Georges Becker (1845-1909)

Alternative Title #3

Rightness of David's Gibeonite Gift Is in Christ's Gift Right Nevermore



21:1-3 The Cause –
David Tries to Reconcile Gibeonites

We hear again of Gibeon ...

During the reign of David, there was a famine for three successive years;

David sought the face of the LORD.

The LORD said, "It is on account of Saul and his blood-stained house; it is because he put the Gibeonites to death."

Bleak History of Gibeonite Blood Debt



20:3-13 David Sends Amasa, then Abishai after Sheba – Joab Kills Amasa

Recall in the last chapter that General Amasa met his end at Gibeon

2 Sam. 20:8 – Great Rock in Gibeon Gibeon is about 6 miles NW of

Jerusalem

Joab stabbed Amasa there ...

Bible's first Road Kill

At the Great Rock in Gibeon?

Is this where the 7 men were hung?





The Raven by Edgar Allan Poe, 1845

And the silken, sad, uncertain rustling of each purple curtain

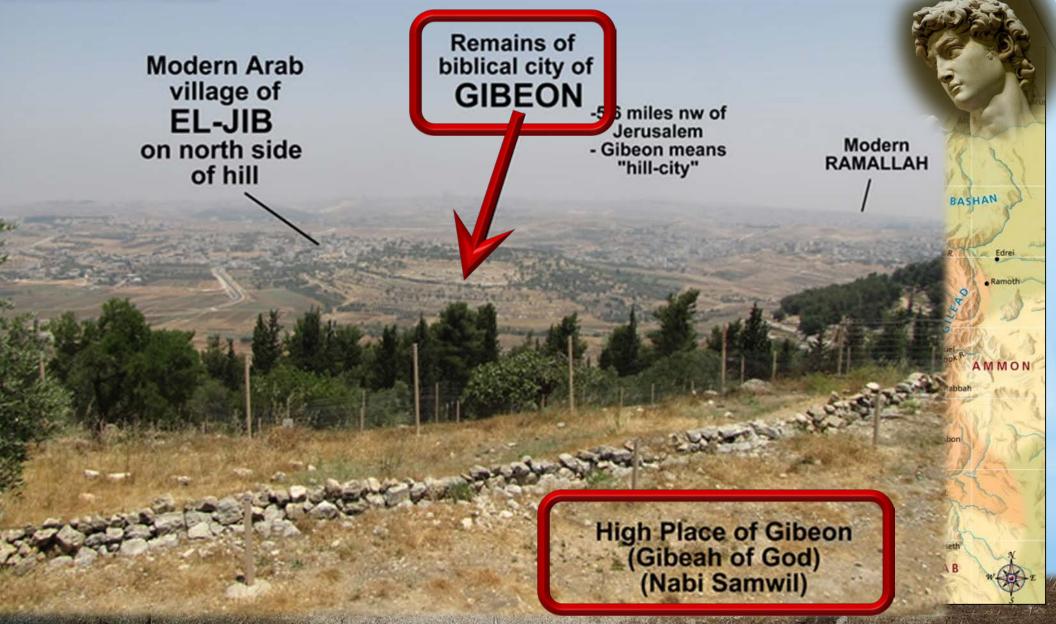
Thrilled me—filled me with fantastic terrors never felt before;

So that now, to still the beating of my heart, I stood repeating

"'Tis some visitor entreating entrance at my chamber door—

Some late visitor entreating entrance at my chamber door;—

This it is and nothing more."



During the conquest by Joshua Gibeon hears what Israel does to Jericho

Hivites are residents in Gibeon

Josh. 9 ... Gibeonites go to Gilgal incognito—make a treaty w Joshua

Joshua SPARES the Gibeonites ... Joshua a bit peeved at deceit

Josh. 10:2, Gibeon is a GREAT city & its men were mighty

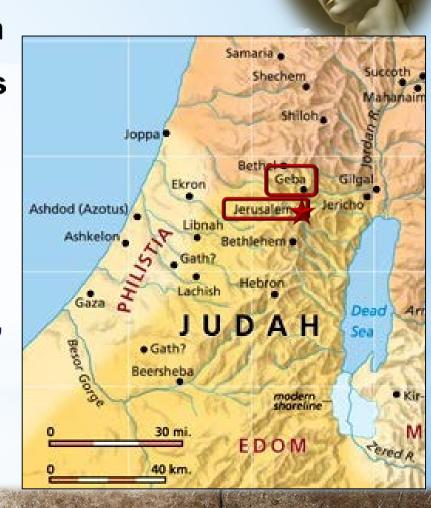
Joshua keeps his word ... and

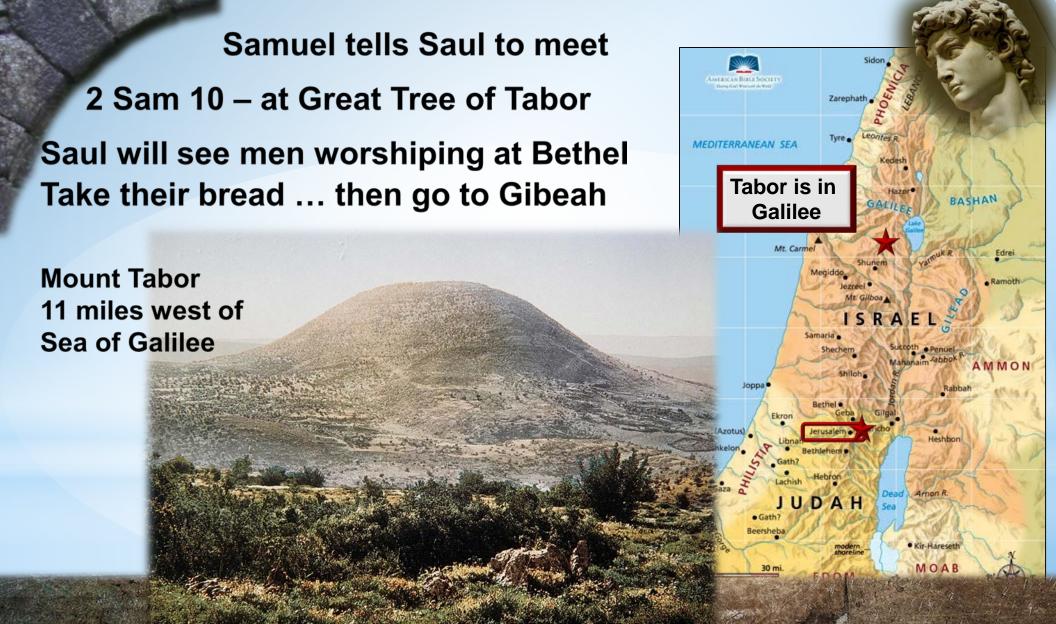
Gibeonites Serve Israel



Gibeon, Gibea, Geba is in the heart of the territory of Benjamin 2 Sam 9, Saul is searching for donkeys Saul's servant says, "ask man of God" **They meet Prophet Samuel** Lord had revealed to Samuel new king Samuel invites Saul to dinner, says "Don't worry, your donkeys are found"

2 Sam 10, Samuel anoints Saul





Off Saul goes

Philistine outpost is at Gibeah There, you will meet some prophets

Spirit of the Lord will come on you Saul joins prophets prophesying

2 Sam. 10:17 - Samuel calls ALL to Mizpah

Anoints Saul king – 10:26 Saul returns

his home in Gibeah

Gibeah the Area – Gibeon the City



Gibeah & Gibeon Important

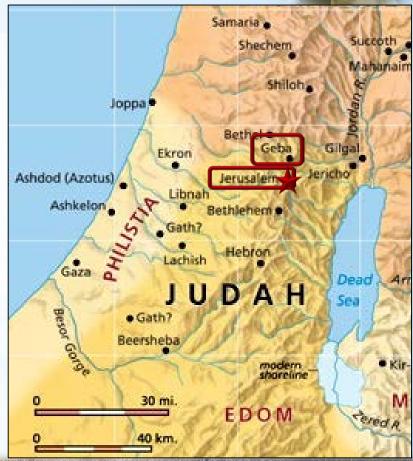
Gibeah—Saul's birthplace and his Hometown or Home County

- **✓ Gibeah of Benjamin**, 1 Sam. 13:15, 2 Sam 23:29
- ✓ Gibeah of Saul, 1 Sam. 11:14, Isa 10:19
- ✓ Gibeah or Hill of God, 1 Sam. 10:5
- ✓ In Gibeon—Solomon offers 1,000 offerings after David dies 1 Kgs 3:4

So Saul is from Gibeah ... but NOT a

Gibeonite





Remember 2 Samuel 2 ...

After David's crowning @ Hebron

Abner crowns Saul's son, Ishbosheth

@ Mahanaim

Abner meets Joab at Pool of Gibeon Abner lets 12 of his fight 12 of Joab

Fierce battle ensues

Asahel chases Joab

Joab kills Asahel



Abner makes PEACE w David
Abner returns wife Michal to David

Joab doesn't like peace treaty

Joab goes after and kills Abner

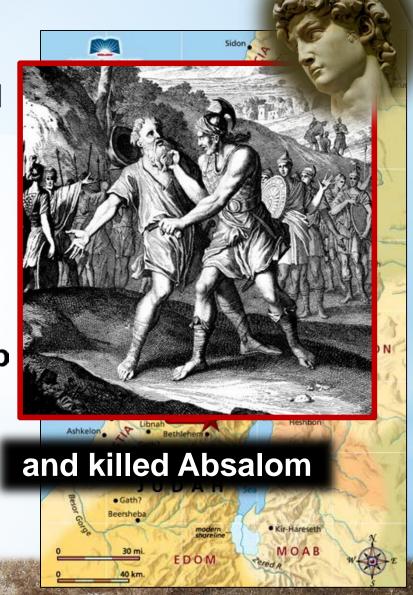
David mourns for Abner ...

MUCH, much later, in 1 Kings

David warns Solomon to NOT let Joab

Die in Peace BECAUSE

Joab killed Abner & Amasa in Peace Solomon sends Benaiah to kill Joab



21:1-3 The Cause –
David Tries to Reconcile Gibeonites

After three years of famine ...
David inquires of Lord ...
Gibeonites OWED a Blood Debt from
King Saul

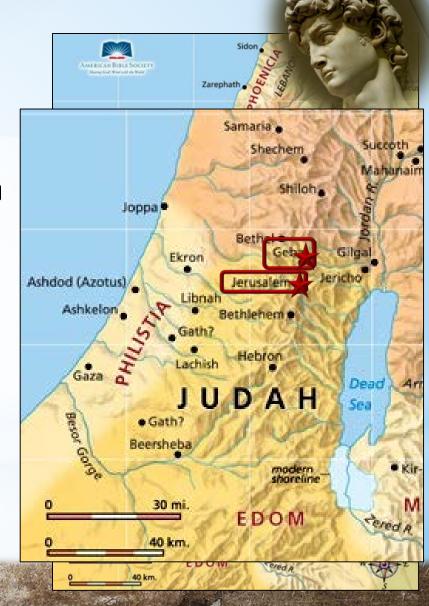
² King David summons Gibeonites and spoke to them.

Dare I say ... this is one of the MOST

ethically troubling

passages in the O.T.

Be WARNED!





The Raven by Edgar Allan Poe, 1845

Deep into that darkness peering, long I stood there wondering, fearing,

Doubting, dreaming dreams no mortal ever dared to dream before;

But the silence was unbroken, and the stillness gave no token ...

Back into the chamber turning, all my soul within me burning ...

Let my heart be still a moment and this mystery explore;—
'Tis the wind and nothing more!"

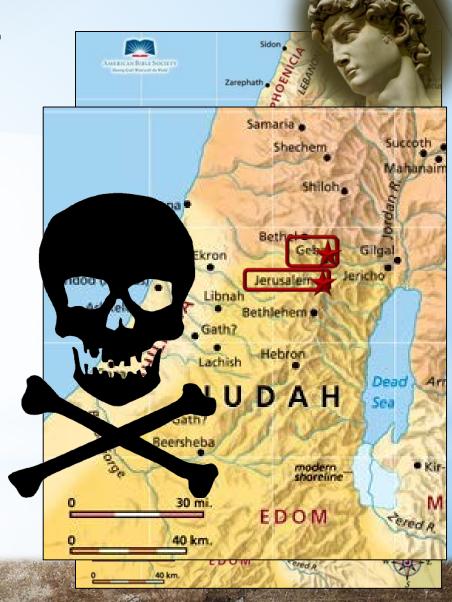
After three years of famine ...
David inquires of Lord ...
Gibeonites are OWED a

Blood Debt

² King David summons Gibeonites

kind of footnote inserted into vs 2:

Now the Gibeonites were not a part of Israel but were survivors of the Amorites; Israelites had sworn to spare them, but Saul in his zeal for Israel and Judah had tried to annihilate them.



Really ... did I hear that right?

Genocide?!?

Saul tried to KILL ALL Gibeonites!

- ✓ What is THAT?
- ✓ WHERE is that?

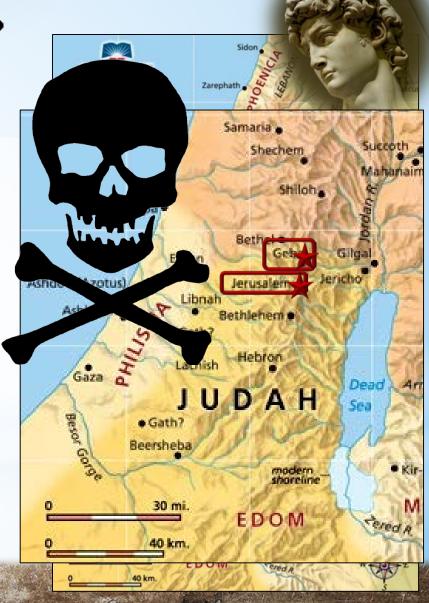
We have no record of that Genocide

Look closer at how David finds out

2 Sam. 21:1 ... FAMINE ... then

God tells David!

Nothing Gibeonites could do ...



But here we have WHAT?

REASON for Famine

Cause of what Saul did to Gibeonites

No Recompense – No Appeasement

No Restitution - No Justice

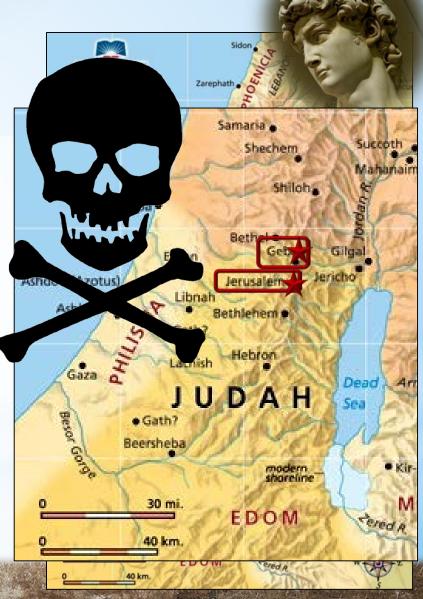
Only thing we have is IMPLIED

Saul TRIED to Annihilate them

God is STARVING David's Kingdom

David MUST make this RIGHT again

David WILL make this RIGHT again





The Raven by Edgar Allan Poe, 1845

Open here I flung the shutter, when, with many a flirt and flutter,

In there stepped a stately Raven of the saintly days of yore ...

By the grave and stern decorum of the countenance it wore,

"Though thy crest be shorn and shaven, thou," I said, "art sure no craven,

Ghastly grim and ancient Raven wandering from the Nightly shore—

Tell me what thy lordly name is on the Night's Plutonian shore!"

But the Raven said, "Nevermore."

How do you ... or ANYONE Make Such RIGHT?

Go to the offended party & ASK How Can I Make this RIGHT?

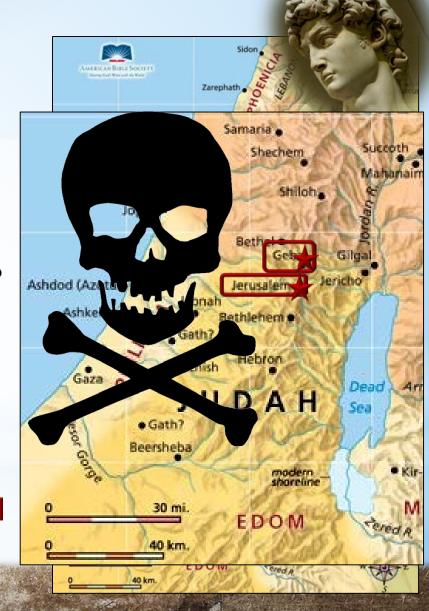
What is the PRICE of reconciliation? What will SATISFY you for JUSTICE?

Well ... there has been a LOT of

Murder

What makes 2 Sam. 21:1-14 ... POP

God's FAMINE ... and God told David



Whatever happens NEXT is God's Doing

God took the initiative ...

God sent the FAMINE ... then, yes,

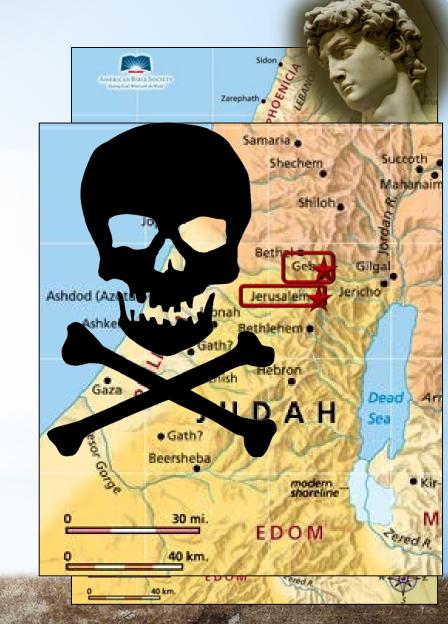
God Told David

Whatever happens next ...

King David had NO CHOICE ...

Continue to STARVE ... or

APPEASE



How do you ... or ANYONE Make Such RIGHT?

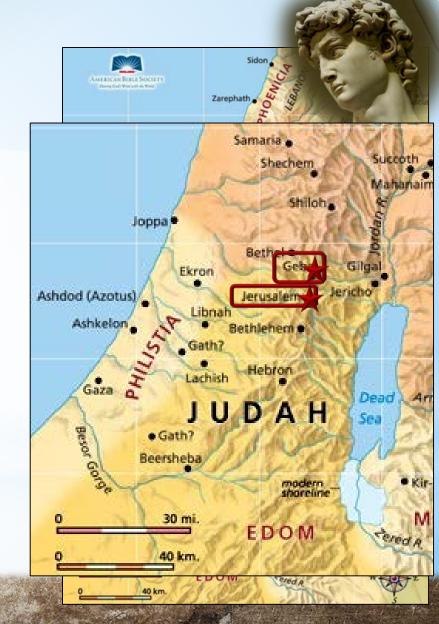
Here is what David does:

³ David asked the Gibeonites, "What shall I do for you?

How shall I make atonement so that you will bless the LORD's inheritance?"

Seems reasonable ... however

Yet it is a BLOOD DEBT



21:4-6 The Request –
Gibeonites Ask DEATH for 7 Kin of Saul

⁴ The Gibeonites answered him,

"We have no right to demand silver or gold from Saul or his family, nor do we have the right to put anyone in Israel to death."

David asked,

"What do you want me to do for you?"

Now a FAMINE is ongoing ...

God came to David ... GOD's Doing!





The Raven
by Edgar Allan Poe, 1845

Much I marvelled this ungainly fowl to hear discourse so plainly,

Though its answer little meaning— little relevancy bore;

For we cannot help agreeing that no living human being

Ever yet was blessed with seeing bird above his chamber door—

Bird or beast upon the sculptured bust above his chamber door,

With such name as "Nevermore."

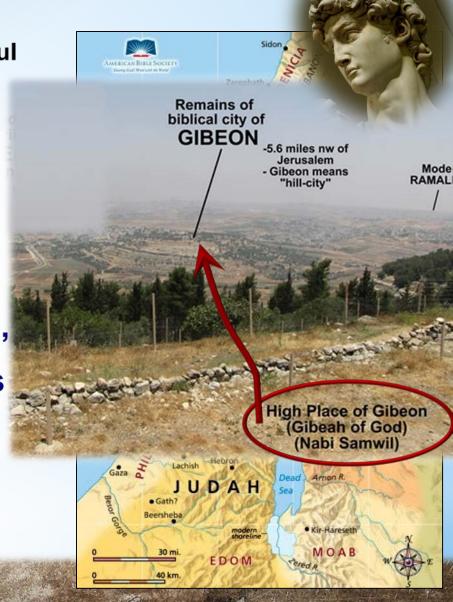
21:4-6 The Request – Gibeonites Ask DEATH for 7 Kin of Saul

There is a high place near Gibeon

- ⁵ Gibeonite king answered,
- "As for the man who destroyed us and plotted against us so that we have been decimated and have no place anywhere in Israel,
- 6 let seven of his male descendants be given to us to be killed and

PAUSE ... do you REALLY want to

Know?



21:4-6 The Request – Gibeonites Ask DEATH for 7 Kin of Saul

As tough ethically as it gets

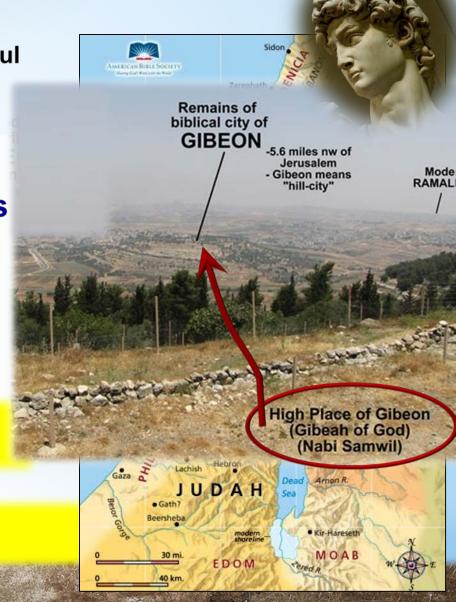
- ⁵ Gibeonite king answered ...
- be given to us to be killed AND their bodies exposed before the LORD at Gibeah of Saul—

the LORD's chosen one."

Seven Innocent Men!

King David said,

"I will give them to you."



21:7-9 David Gives 2 Sons of Saul and 5 Grandsons to Gibeonites

Verses 7-9 tell who ...

spares Mephibosheth son of Jonathan

Two sons of Rizpah, Saul's concubine Armoni and Mephibosheth

Five sons of Saul's daughter Merab

What happens next is atrocious Prepare yourself for a gruesome scene

A scene of God's making ...

A scene that CONFOUNDS our senses





The Raven by Edgar Allan Poe, 1845

But the Raven, sitting lonely on the placid bust, spoke only

That one word, as if his soul in that one word he did outpour.

Nothing farther then he uttered— not a feather then he fluttered—

Till I scarcely more than muttered "Other friends have flown before—

On the morrow he will leave me, as my Hopes have flown before."

Then the bird said, "Nevermore."

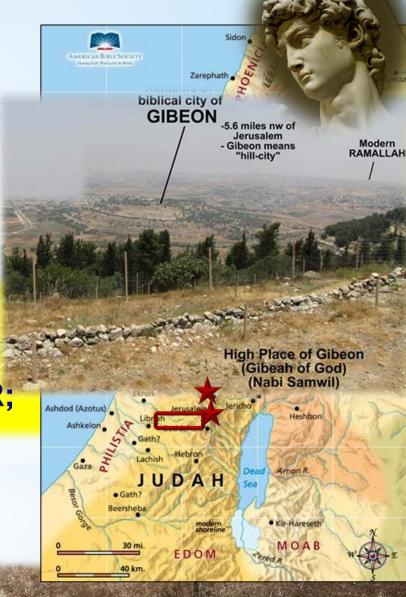
21:7-9 David Gives 2 Sons of Saul and 5 Grandsons to Gibeonites

Oh ... vv. 7-9 are not in your quarterly Here is verse 9:

⁹ He handed them over to the Gibeonites, who killed them and EXPOSED THEIR BODIES ON A HILL before the LORD.

All seven of them FELL TOGETHER;

they were put to death during the first days of the harvest, just as the barley harvest was beginning.



21:7-9 David Gives 2 Sons of Saul and 5 Grandsons to Gibeonites

You MUST understand this

Killing & Exposure

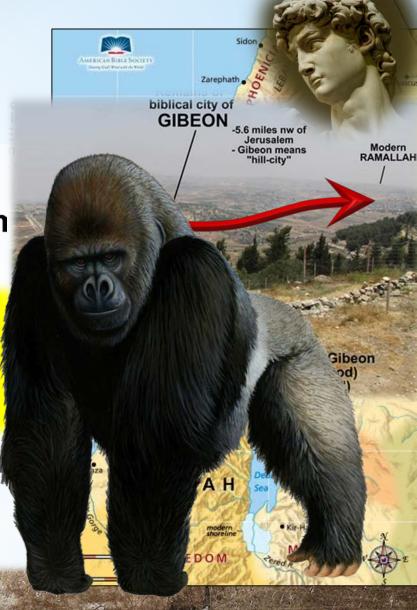
takes place short way from Jerusalem

Seven INNOCENT men are trotted up

Then ... killed and hung up ... to

ROT AWAY

Notice the 700-lb Gorilla in the room No one wants to SEE it ... ALL quiet See hem-hawing here, there, everywhere



21:7-9 David Gives 2 Sons of Saul and 5 Grandsons to Gibeonites

God caused the Famine ... GOD told

King David WHY

Furthermore ... moreover ... striking

Furthermore ... slap my face

The famine does NOT END until

Until ... until ... AFTER the flesh has

ROTTED OFF

Until AFTER the bones are buried





But the Raven still beguiling all my fancy into smiling,

Straight I wheeled a cushioned seat in front of bird, and bust and door;

Then, upon the velvet sinking, I betook myself to linking

Fancy unto fancy, thinking what this ominous bird of yore—

What this grim, ungainly, ghastly, gaunt, and ominous bird of yore

Meant in croaking "Nevermore."

The Raven by Edgar Allan Poe, 1845

Joel Kaminsky, Morningstar Professor of Jewish Studies & Religion at Smith College, Northampton

Corporate Responsibility in the Hebrew Bible (Sheffield Academic Press, 1995; 211p.)

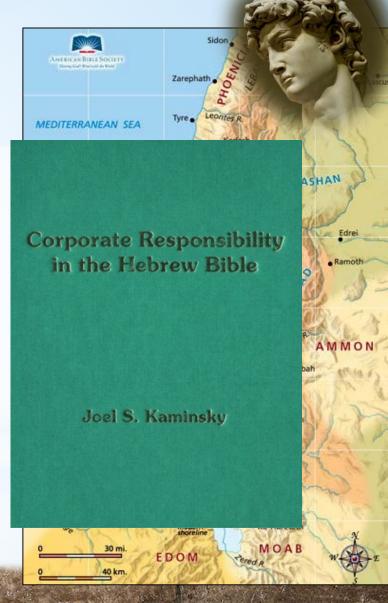
Kaminsky defends divine punishment as inherently corporate

Kaminsky gives 4 chaps to key verses like

Joshua 7, Achan hiding blunder CAUSED Israel to lose at Ai defenders

2 Samuel 21:1–14, Gibeonite debt CAUSED the 3-year famine

CONTRAST Deut. 24:16, Jer. 31:29–30, Eze. 18 children NOT die for father's sin

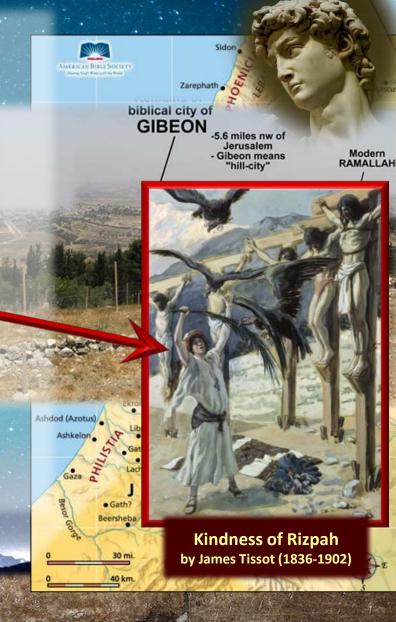


21:10-14 The Resolution – Rizpah Guards, David Gets Bones, PRAYER

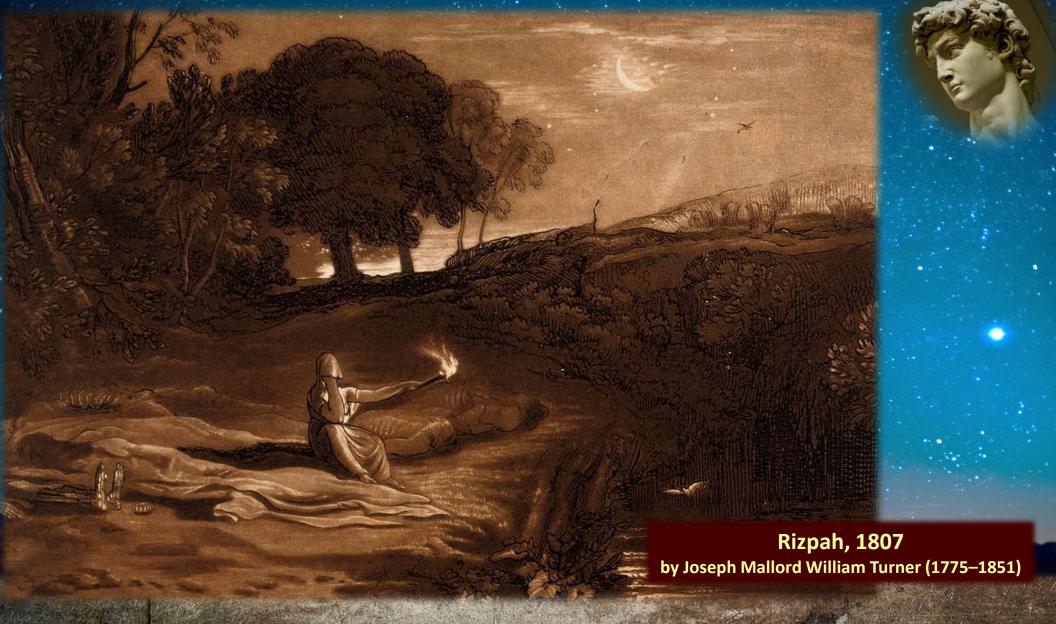
No one clearly ... cleanly justified this Furthermore ... moreover ... striking

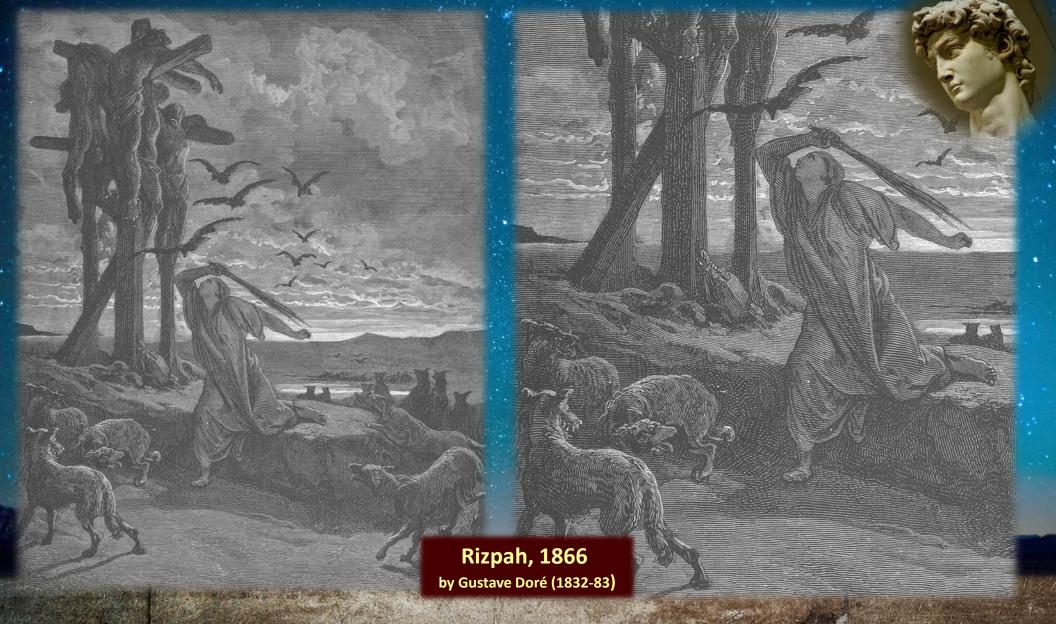
10 Rizpah ... took sackcloth and spread it out for herself on a rock.

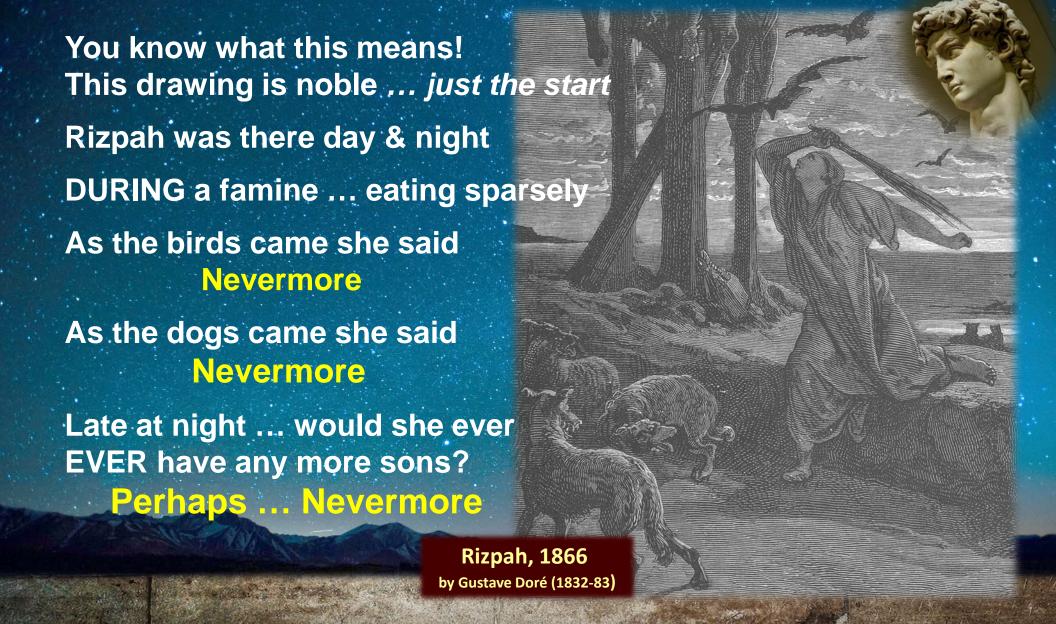
From the beginning of the harvest till the rain poured down from the heavens on the bodies, she did not let the birds touch them by day or the wild animals by night.











You know what this means!
Not just the start ... so much more

Rizpah was there day & night

A month later, the skin has changed

She cannot recognize her sons
Nevermore

A month later ... after the cavities

Burst & Leak

Can she stand the smell ALONE
Yet she shall not leave them
Nevermore

Rizpah, 1866

by Gustave Doré (1832-83)



The Raven by Edgar Allan Poe, 1845

To the fowl whose fiery eyes now burned into my bosom's core ...

Then, methought, the air grew denser, perfumed from an unseen censer

Swung by Seraphim whose foot-falls tinkled on the tufted floor.

"Wretch," I cried, "thy God hath lent thee—by these angels he hath sent thee ...

Quaff, oh quaff this kind nepenthe

Drink, oh drink this potion for forgetting pain
and forget this lost Lenore!"

But the Raven said, "Nevermore."

21:10-14 The Resolution – Rizpah Guards, David Gets Bones, PRAYER

Should not be too astonishing ... Yet, along comes the MOTHER of two

Rizpah ... concubine = sex slave

Early in 2 Sam, Abner makes Ishbosheth king ... until Ishbosheth complains

Why?—Abner took Rizpah ... what is she?

Abner goes to David – Joab kills Abner

Rizpah—now with her two sons
KILLED & EXPOSED TO ROT



Maybe should not tell you this ... Today ... we never see this, but should know



Casper's Law of Decomposition:

"if all other factors are equal, then, when there is free access of air a body decomposes twice as fast than if immersed in water and eight times faster than if buried in earth."

Do you want to know what happened to those

Seven Innocent Men?

Do you want to know what Rizpah saw?

What a MOTHER did for her INNOCENT sons?

Maybe you don't want to know ...



Eight Stages of Death:

1. Pallor mortis Paleness 20-25 mins

2. Algor mortis Coolness 1-16 hours, till inmost cools

3. Rigor mortis Stiffing 4 hours

4. Livor mortis Blueness 2 hours, spreads to 12 hours

5. Putrefaction Liquefaction 2-4 weeks

6. Decomposition Decay 4-6 weeks

7. Skeletonization No Tissue 7-9 weeks in hot weather

8. Fossilization > 10,000 years old

Maybe you don't want to know ...

No photos here ... we are too sensitive for that

But know that Sam Houston University is among about 20 universities have carry out decomposition STUDIES

Science of examining how human & animal remains



decompose

over time & under various conditions

Important for many reasons, including crime scenes

I suppose DEcompose is an smooth term for the process

One sure does lose their COMPOSURE after death

No photos here ... we are too sensitive

But here is a Descriptive Timeline

1–2 days: First 4 steps before putrefaction

2–3 days: Discoloration on skin of abdomen, swells from gas

3–4 days: Discoloration spreads

5–6 days: Abdomen swells, skin blisters

10–20 days: Black putrefaction, noxious, body parts black

2 weeks: Abdomen bloated; internal gas nears max capacity

3 weeks: Tissues softened; cavities burst; nails fall off

4 weeks: Soft tissues, internal organs begin to liquefy;

face unrecognizable

After the first month ... Rizpah could not recognize her sons



The Raven by Edgar Allan Poe, 1845

"Prophet!" said I, "thing of evil! prophet still, if bird or devil!—

Whether Tempter sent, or whether tempest tossed thee here ashore,

Desolate yet all undaunted, on this desert land enchanted—

On this home by Horror haunted—tell me truly, I implore—

Is there—is there balm in Gilead?—tell me—tell me, I implore!"

But the Raven said, "Nevermore."

Rizpah – Hot Stone
She is STILL a concubine ...

STILL a mother ...

Her vigil becomes a grand testimony Her vigil marks her testimony Your actions speak louder than words I suppose the mother of the other 5 came ... and others, too ... for a day Rizpah—fierce advocate for the dignity Foremother of the shmerah – guardian



Shemira is a Jewish custom*

Shemira: "watching or guarding"

Jews WATCH over the deceased until

They are BURIED

Today in Israel, shemira can refer to all kinds of guard duty

- ✓ male guardian a shomer
- √ female guardian a shomeret

Outside Israel, SHEMIRA is exclusively used for rituals guarding the deceased



^{*} www.Jewish-Funerals.org/shemira



The Raven by Edgar Allan Poe, 1845

"Prophet!" said I, "thing of evil!—
prophet still, if bird or devil!

By that Heaven that bends above us by that God we both adore—

Tell this soul with sorrow laden if, within the distant Eden,

It shall clasp a sainted maiden whom the angels name Lenore—

Clasp a rare and radiant maiden whom the angels name Lenore."

But the Raven said, "Nevermore."

21:10-14 The Resolution – Rizpah Guards, David Gets Bones, PRAYER

¹¹⁻¹² When David was told what Aiah's daughter Rizpah, Saul's concubine, had done, he went and took the bones of Saul and his son Jonathan from the citizens of Jabesh Gilead.

They had stolen their bodies from the public square at Beth Shan, where

the Philistines had hung them after they struck Saul down on Gilboa.

How someone's buried WAS important



21:10-14 The Resolution – Rizpah Prays, David Gets Bones, PRAYER

- David brought the bones of Saul and his son Jonathan from there, AND THE BONES of those who had been killed & exposed were gathered up.
- They buried the bones of Saul & his son Jonathan in the tomb of Saul's father Kish, at Zela in Benjamin, & did everything the king commanded.

AFTER THAT, God answered prayer in behalf of the land.



Because of Rizpah ...
David properly buries bones ...
Only AFTER the burial did God
Answer Prayer
Lift the Famine

Except for Corporate Judgment,
Why God allowed 7 Innocent Men to be
KILLED simply, sadly ESCAPES us?

Today, we CANNOT see JUSTICE!

Such INJUSTICE darkens our soul





The Raven
by Edgar Allan Poe, 1845

"Be that word our sign of parting, bird or fiend!" I shrieked, upstarting—

"Get thee back into the tempest and the Night's Plutonian shore!

Leave no black plume as a token of that lie thy soul hath spoken!

Leave my loneliness unbroken!—quit the bust above my door!

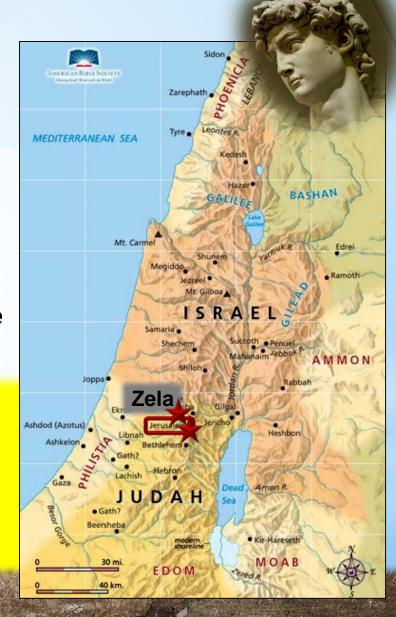
Take thy beak from out my heart, and take thy form from off my door!"

But the Raven said, "Nevermore."

Because of Rizpah ...
David properly buries bones ...
Only AFTER the burial did God
Answer Prayer – Lift Famine

Except for Corporate Judgment,
Why God allowed 7 Innocent Men to be
KILLED simply, sadly ESCAPES us?

Today, we CANNOT see JUSTICE!
Such INJUSTICE darkens our soul
May this Never Happen ... Nevermore!



Complicating our dark grief is Rizpah ... a Mother's Love

Such devotion has never been heard?

Four-Five Months

From the beginning of harvest to rains

No man that we know ...

Only this one woman ... stayed by her

Sons

As they Turned to Bones

May this Never Happen ... Nevermore!



Complicating our dark grief is Rizpah ... a Mother's Love

Bones they are, never to flesh again

Nevermore

Yet ... by faith she looks forward

Prophets have foretold a time where the judgment that befell her sons

Will Never Happen Again

Nevermore





The Raven by Edgar Allan Poe, 1845

And the Raven, never flitting, still is sitting,

On the pallid bust of Pallas just above my chamber door;

And his eyes have all the seeming of a demon's that is dreaming,

And the lamp-light o'er him streaming throws his shadow on the floor;

And my soul from out that shadow that lies floating on the floor

Shall be lifted—Nevermore!

As unresolved as is the INJUSTICE Rizpah ... a Mother's Love

Stalwart, steadfast ... when others had Long forsaken her ... alone on the hill She remained as her son's bones

Fell Off Their Crosses
Bleached White in the Sun

We look back and have this comfort

Never Again ... Never Again



Because of Christ ...
Because of His Sacrifice ...
No Corporate Judgment EVER Again
Each Man, Each Woman ...
NEVER ALONE ... though we

Face the Dark Demon Birds that Fly Fast Against US

None us will EVER Suffer for the Sin of Another

Nevermore

FBC Woodville Sunday School Class Michael G. Maness See PreciousHeart.net/SS



