Lesson 8 – July 24

1 Samuel 17

DELIVERED

LORD Sees the Heart

FBC Woodville Sunday School Class Michael G. Maness see PreciousHeart.net/SS

l Samuel

	June 5	Answered!	1-2
	June 12	Called	3
3.	June 19	Worthy!	4-7
1 .	June 26	King?	8-11
5.	July 3	Feared	12
6.	July 10	Judged	13-15
ζ.	July 17	Anointed!	16
8.	July 24	Delivered	17
	July 24 July 31	Delivered Faithful	17 18-20
Э.			
). 10.	July 31	Faithful	18-20
). 10. 11.	July 31 Aug. 7	Faithful Blinded	18-20 21-23
). 10. 11.	July 31 Aug. 7 Aug. 14	Faithful Blinded Protected	18-20 21-23 24-25

Hannah Prays, Vows, Samuel Born **Boy Samuel Clearly God Called Philistines Take Ark ... oooops!** Israel, "Give us a King!" Thunder and Rain ... to Obey? Samuel Regrets, Rejects King Saul **David Anointed—Lord Sees the Heart David Whips Goliath David and Jonathan's Loyalty** Saul Pursues David & Followers **Abigail's Wisdom Saves Home** David Spares King Saul's Life II **David Pursues Raiders & Saul Killed**

DELIVERED



little closer to recovery.

Lesson Author's Theme God uses faithful servants to deliver His people

- **17:1-11** Goliath in the Valley of Elah ... Taunting Israel
- 17:12-31 Shepherd David Arrives, Queries
- 17:32-37 Confidence in God David Takes Challenge
- **17:38-44** False Confidence in Himself Goliath Talk
- 17:45-50 God's Victory David Takes Goliath
- **17:51-58 David Kills and Beheads Goliath**

Alternative Title Battle Is the Lord's

Though often It Seems Not

CAN AN

A Key Verse 17:46 Today, the Lord will hand you over to me. Today, I'll strike you down.... Then all the world will know that Israel has a God.

17:1-11 Goliath in the Valley of Elah ... Taunting Israel **Giants in the Land** What are you going to do? or, what HAVE you done? Ever faced a giant?

David and Goliath, lithograph by Osmar Schindler (c. 1888) 17:1-11 Goliath in the Valley of Elah ... Taunting Israel
Like Noah and the ark, Moses and the Red Sea
David and Goliath has inspired for millennia
Question of the half-hour is this:
Have You Faced a Giant?

tempered today, a child with a .38 can stop ANY human being

Like worshiping Idols ... like Jephthah's oath David and Goliath are similar in distance

Not as hard to understand today as their idols & oaths STILL hard ... a SINGLE man like Goliath & Samson

could terrorize a WHOLE town



David and Goliath, lithograph by Osmar Schindler (c. 1888)

[7:1-11 Goliath in the Valley of Elah ... Taunting Israel Have You Faced a Giant? Today – we mean ... Have You Faced a Giant? **Seemingly UNBEATABLE by ANYONE? Seemingly FEARED** by EVERYONE ...? **Another feature that makes this EPIC** Not Miraculous ... COULD HAPPEN **God Helped? – of course ... but so HUMAN** So much of this is about the EVERYMAN With God – anyone can beat Goliath

David and Goliath, lithograph by Osmar Schindler (c. 1888)

17:1-11 Goliath in the Valley of Elah ... Taunting IsraelHave You Faced a Giant?

John Knox, 1513-1572 **"A man with God is always a majority"**

Andrew Jackson, 1767-1845 "Desperate courage makes one a majority"

Frederick Douglass, 1818-1895 "One with God is a majority"

Wendell Phillips, 1811-1884 "One, on God's side, is a majority"



David and Goliath, lithograph by Osmar Schindler (c. 1888)

17:1-11 Goliath in the Valley of Elah ... Taunting Israel ^{17:1} Philistines gathered at Sokoh in Judah, at **Ephes Dammim, between Sokoh and Azekah.** Saul and Israelites in the Valley of Elah To the Israelites ... Philistines had become FORMIDIBLE **Powerful Opponents with No Mercy** LOT of bloodshed for YEARS **EVERYONE** there that day had a brother or cousin killed or maimed in the preceding decades **There ARE things to FEAR** ... **David and Goliath, lithograph NOT everyone is CALLED to be the Hero** by Osmar Schindler (c. 1888) there was only ONE David in ALL Israel

11

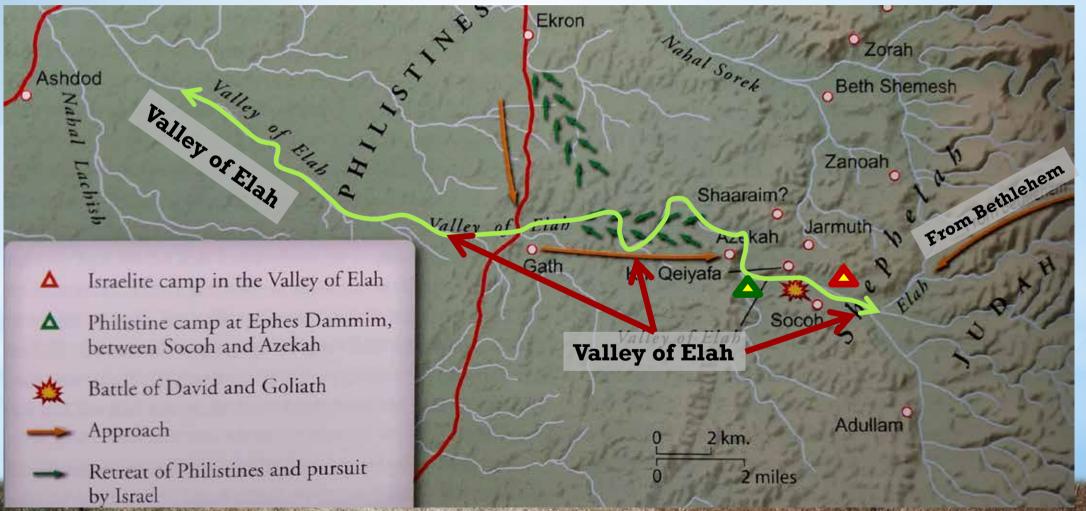
What GIANTS do we face today?

What Threatens Us TODAY with Humiliation?
Threatens OUR Church with Humiliation?
Threatens our way of life? ...
Demanding Death or Servitude
Though we cannot be David,
there are inspirations that we can use today

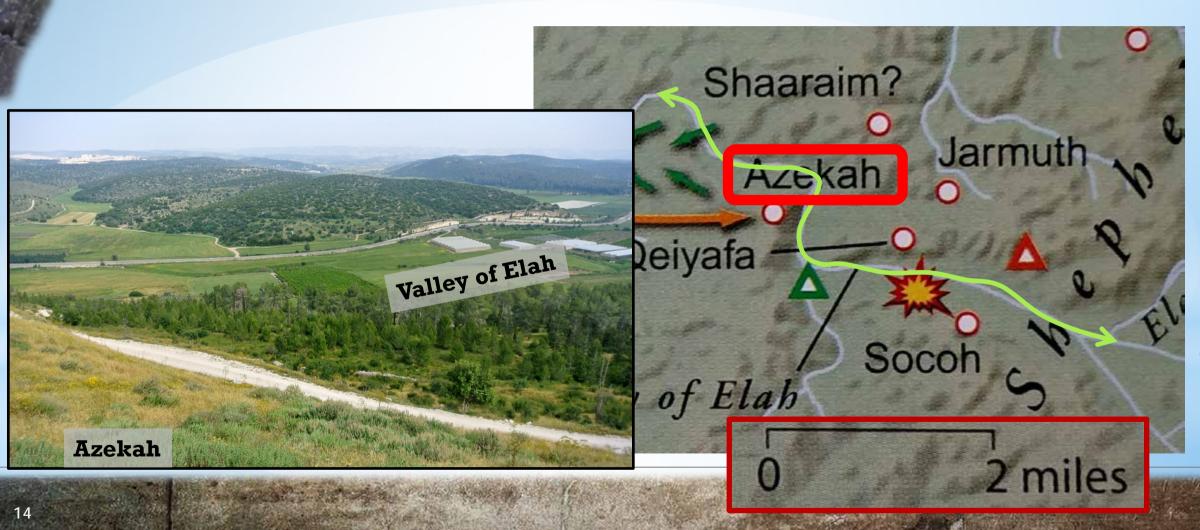


David and Goliath, lithograph by Osmar Schindler (c. 1888)

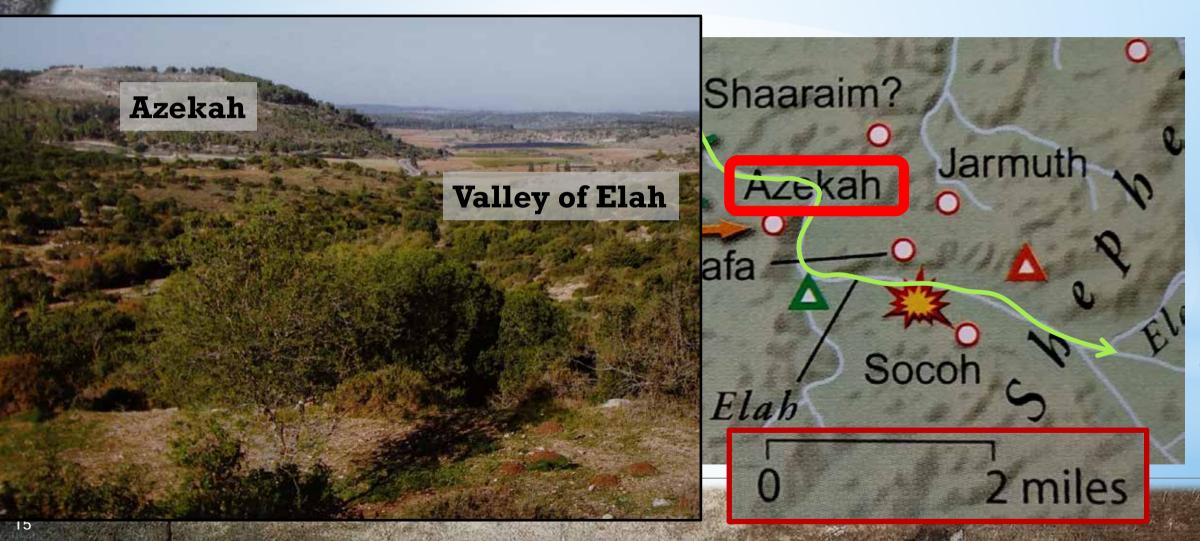
Philistines gathered at Sokoh in Judah, at Ephes Dammim, between Sokoh and Azekah. Saul and Israelites in the Valley of Elah



Philistines gathered at Sokoh in Judah, at Ephes Dammim, between Sokoh and Azekah. Saul and Israelites in the Valley of Elah



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Philistines gathered at Sokoh in Judah, at Ephes Dammim, between Sokoh and Azekah. Saul and Israelites in the Valley of Elah

Valley of Elah is named after the Terebinth tree, sometimes trans. "oak" and "mighty tree"

Terebinth = Greek *terebinthine* **species of tree in Valley of Elah**

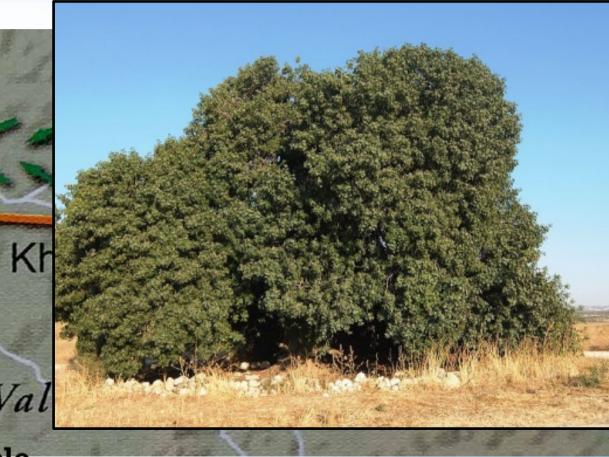
origin for word *turpentine*

Terebinth Tree of Mediterranean was among first sources of *turpentine*

Tree turpentine used to treat lice, mix with animal fat for chest rub

Used in curing hides for leather

Lot done under "diviner's oaks" in Bible



Philistines gathered at Sokoh in Judah, at Ephes Dammim, between Sokoh and Azekah. Saul and Israelites in the Valley of Elah

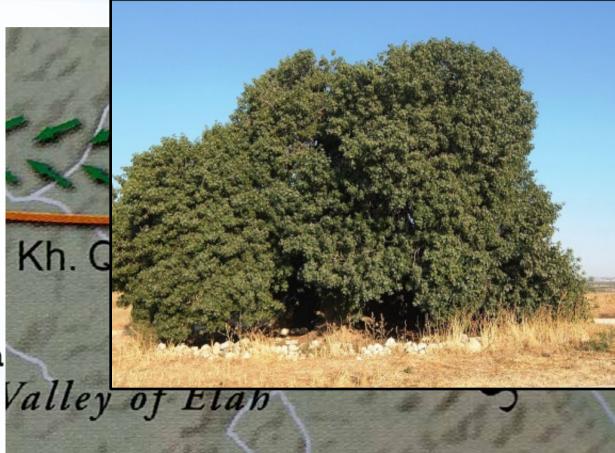
You know what that means

Valley of Elah is the Valley of the Turpentine Tree Solvent that kill lice, breaks down fat and oil and helps cure hides

HEY ... you ever been to the

Valley of Turpentine?

Where EVERYTHING breaks down and your hide is rubbed raw? *not all that's in the Valley of Elah* or Valley of the Turpentine Tree



Philistines gathered at Sokoh in Judah, at Ephes Dammim, between Sokoh and Azekah. Saul and Israelites in the Valley of Elah

Ephes Dammim – means "end of bloodshed"

Socoh – small fortified town to defend southern approaches Socoh = "thorns" = Thornville every been to THORNVILLE? Azekah = "cultivated ground"

Josh. 10:11 – Joshua defeated city "LORD hurled large hailstones down on them, more died from the hail than killed by the swords of the Israelites"

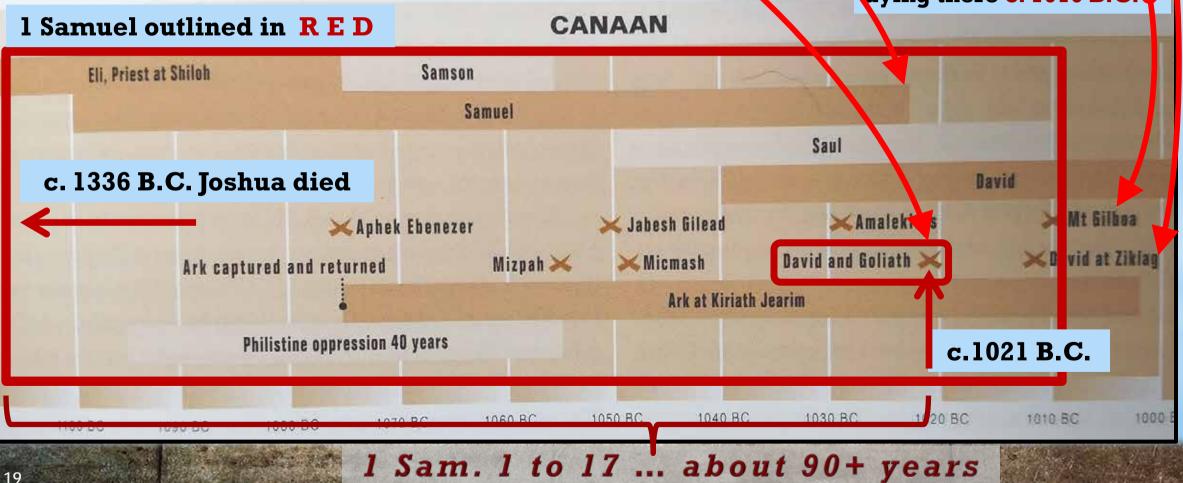


1 Samuel Intro

Samuel has passed, gone to his reward

about 300 yrs after Joshua as David rises

David fights Amalekites at Ziglag, as Saul battles Philistines at Mt. Gilboa, dying there c. 1010 B.C.



17:1-11 Goliath in the Valley of Ela Down into the Valley of Elah **Valley of the Turpentine Tree**

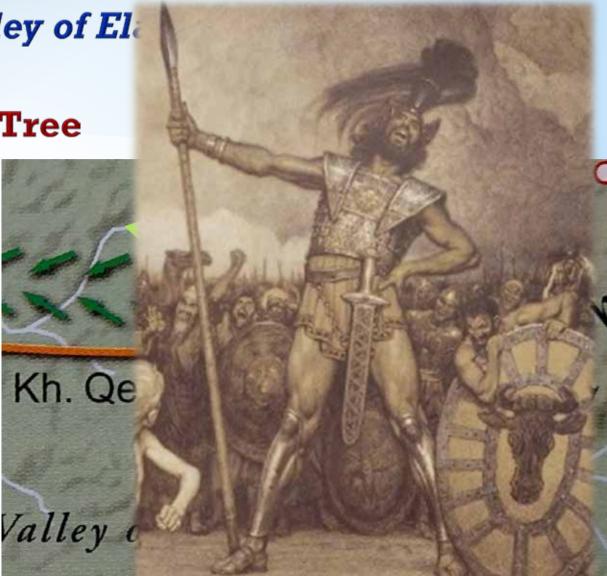
⁴ A champion named **Goliath**, from Gath, came out of the Philistine camp.

His height was six cubits and a span.

That's about 9' 6" tall!

One BIG Man ...

Armored from head to toe



David and Goliath, lithograph by Osmar Schindler (c. 1888)

Ancient Giants Lived

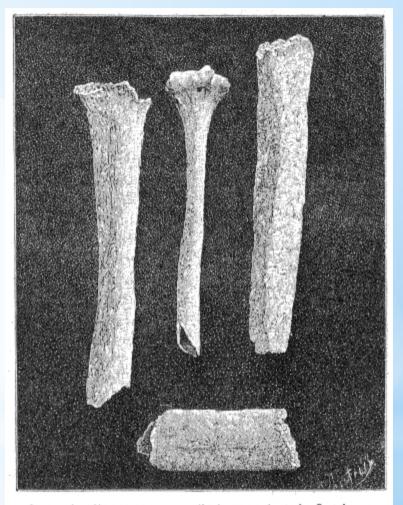
Deut. 9:2 – sons of Anak were giants Masoretic Text says Goliath six cubits and a span = 9'6"

Near East or Biblical Cubit: elbow to tip of middle finger = 18" Egyptian Cubit = about 20.75"

LXX – four cubits & a span – 6'6" – not remarkable based on Greek Cubit, elbow to wrist = approx. 13.6"

Neolithic cemetery Castelnau-le-Lez, France Georges Vacher de Lapouge found the largest human bones to date, est. height of 11'6"

published in the Journal La Nature, Vol. 18, 1890



Les trois pièces osseuses attribuées au géant de Castelnau. Au milieu, humérus perforé de taille normale.

Giants of Our Time

Wikipedia lists 94 men, 7 women over 7' tall of those, 19 men, 1 woman were over 8' tall

- John Middleton, 1578–1623 9'3" on his grave Here lyeth the bodie of John Middleton, the Childe of Hale, nine feet three.
- Middleton had great strength and beat the King's champion in wresting ...
- Born in Hale, near Liverpool, a lighthouse, a pub, few landmarks carry his nickname "Childe of Hale"
- Gilbert Ireland, the Sheriff of Lancashire, England, hired him as a bodyguard

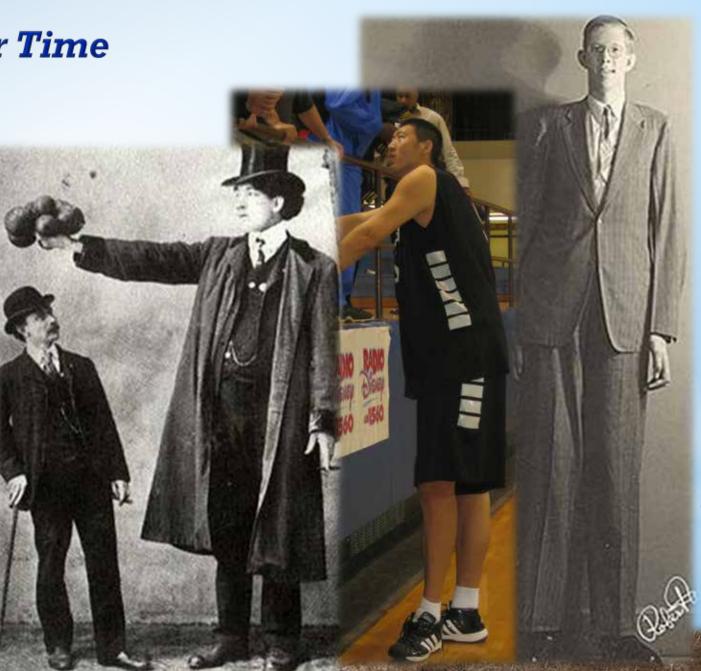


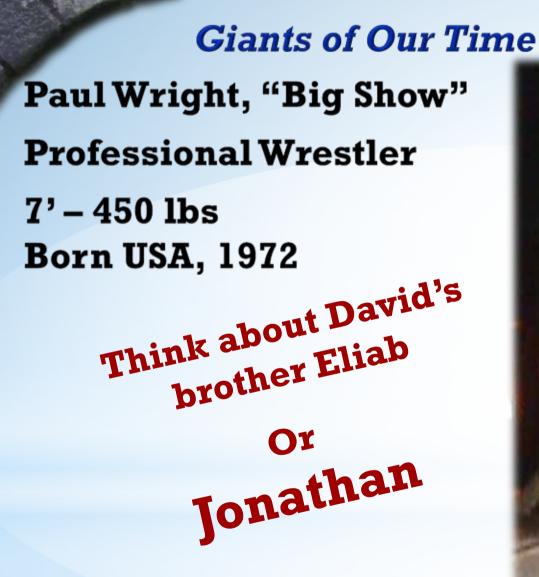
Giants of Our Time

Robert Wadlow, 1918-40 8'11.1" – 439 lbs, shoe size 25 Alton Giant & Giant of Illinois Ringling Brothers Circus tallest person verified – Guinness Book of World Records

Mingming Sun, b. 1983 7' 9" - 370 lbs, size 20 shoes tallest Chinese basketball player plays for Beijing Ducks

Édouard Beaupré, 1881-1904 7' 8" - 370 lbs wrestler, strongman, Barnum and Bailey's circus







Giants of Our Time

THE PROPERTY OF STREET

André the Giant, born in France André René Roussimoff (1946 –1993) 7'5" - 520 lbs - Shoe size 24 - Chest 71" Thighs 36" - Wrist 11" - Hand 16" Dédé = nickname growing up Good in math, dropped out to work on farm, doing work of three men **17:1-11 Goliath in the Valley of Ela** Down into the Valley of Elah **Valley of the Turpentine Tree**

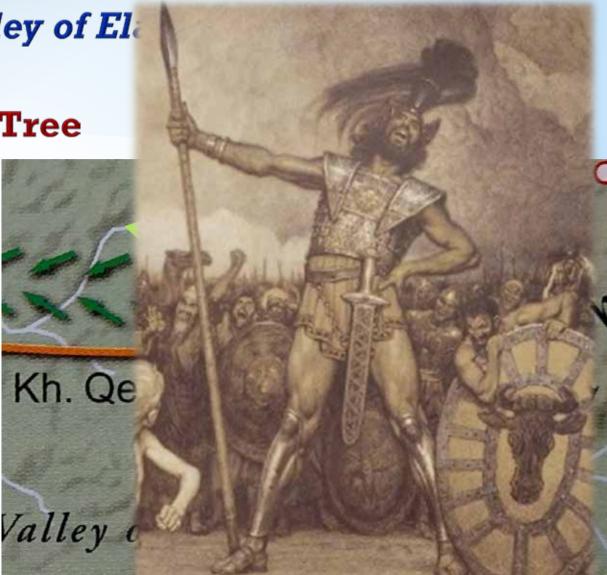
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David and Goliath, lithograph by Osmar Schindler (c. 1888)

- ⁴ A champion named Goliath, from Gath, came out of the Philistine camp. His height was six cubits and a span.
- ⁵⁻⁷ He had a bronze helmet on his head and wore a coat of scale armor of bronze weighing five thousand shekels; on his legs he wore bronze greaves, and a bronze javelin was slung on his back. His spear shaft was like a weaver's rod, and its iron point weighed six hundred shekels. His shield bearer went ahead of him.

Remember: Shekel = about 4/10 of oz.

5,000 shekels x 0.4 = 2,000 / 16 oz = 125 lbs Armor 600 shekels x 0.4 = 240 / 16 oz = 15 lbs spear head translated = easily 200 lbs of gear NOT counting the shield

⁸ Goliath stood and shouted to the ranks of Israel, "Why do you come out and line up for battle? Am I not a Philistine, and are you not the servants of Saul? Choose a man and have him come down to me.

⁹ If he is able to fight and kill me, we will become your subjects; but if I overcome ... you will ... serve us."

> Likely, NEITHER side was REALLY gonna abide by such a deal ... still, made for a good show

¹⁰ Then the Philistine said, "This day I defy the armies of Israel! Give me a man and let us fight each other."

¹¹ On hearing the Philistine's words, Saul and all the Israelites were dismayed and terrified. FACT that a Giant taunted & no takers—HUMILIATING!!!

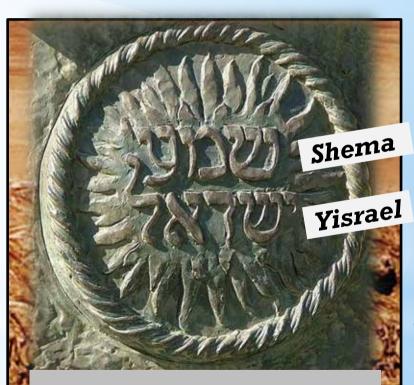
So many AFRAID ... more humiliating!!!

17:12-31 Shepherd David Arrives, Queries

¹²⁻¹³ David, son of Jesse from Bethlehem in Judah. Jesse had eight sons, and in Saul's time he was very old. Jesse's three oldest sons had followed Saul to the war: 1st Eliab, 2nd Abinadab, 3rd Shammah.

¹⁴⁻¹⁵ **David, youngest, went back and forth from** Saul to tend his father's sheep at Bethlehem. ¹⁶ FORTY DAYS Goliath – every morning & evening Why These Times – Shema Yisrael **Centerpiece of the Morning & Evening Israel Rituals** shortened – Shema ... Deut. 6:4 "Hear, O Israel: the LORD our God, the LORD is one"

Goliath Came During Israel's Devotions



Shema Yisrael on base of huge Menorah at Knesset in Jerusalem

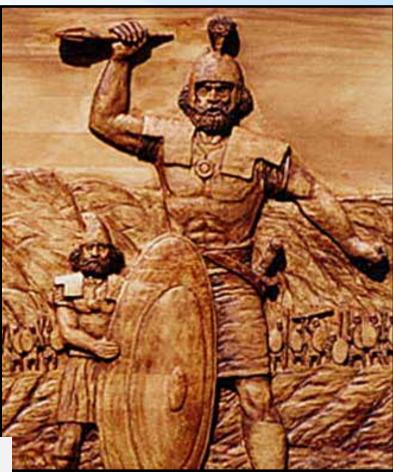
17:12-31 Shepherd David Arrives, Queries Shema

Torah in Deut. 6:7. – "these words" should be spoken "when you lie down, and when you rise up"

- Deut. 6:4-9, Love Lord, write on your heart, talk about ... write on door frames
- Deut. 11:13-21, be faithful, Love Lord; I'll send rain; fix words on heart, tie on hands foreheads; teach to children
- Num. 15:37-41, make tassels for garments, blue cord, to remember Lord's command; I am the Lord your God

Morning & Evening, there were rituals that came before the Shema ... holy time for Israel

there came the beast, Goliath, mocking



17:12-31 Shepherd David Arrives, Queries ¹⁶ FORTY DAYS Goliath – every morning & evening

during Israel's most sacred times

remember, no tabernacle at this time, no "Judaism" until after Exile ... when feasts resume with passion

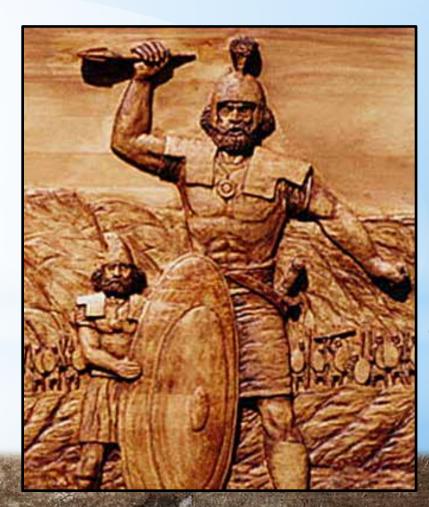
^{17:17-19} Jesse sent David with food to brothers and cheese to their commander

Nice Touch—giving commander cheese

Father asked, "See how your brothers are and bring back some assurance from them."

²⁰⁻²² David left food with keeper

²³ As David talked, Goliath ... stepped out and shouted his usual defiance.



17:12-31 Shepherd David Arrives, Queries

²⁴Whenever the Israelites saw Goliath, they all fled from him in great fear.

²⁵ King [stressed] will give

- 1. Great Wealth
- 2. Daughter
- 3. Tax Exemption





David and Saul by Ernst Josephson, 1878

You KNOW why – King Saul really, really, r e a l l y wanted this giant dead, dead!

²⁶⁻²⁷ David asked, "What will be done for the man who kills this Philistine and removes this disgrace from Israel? Who is this ... that he should defy the armies of the living God?" They told David.

17:12-31 Shepherd David Arrives, Queries

²⁸ When David's oldest brother, Eliab heard, he burned with anger at him and asked, "Why have you come down here? And with whom did you leave those few sheep in the wilderness?"

Wow, Goliath was not the ONLY one who despised David!

Eliab continued, "I know how conceited you are and how wicked your heart is; you came down only to watch the battle."

²⁹ "Now what have I done?" said David. "Can't I even speak?"

³⁰ David turned to someone else....

³¹What David said was reported to Saul, and Saul sent for him.

Hey, Ol' King, there is ONE willing!

another reason why I don't think David was a scrawny kid

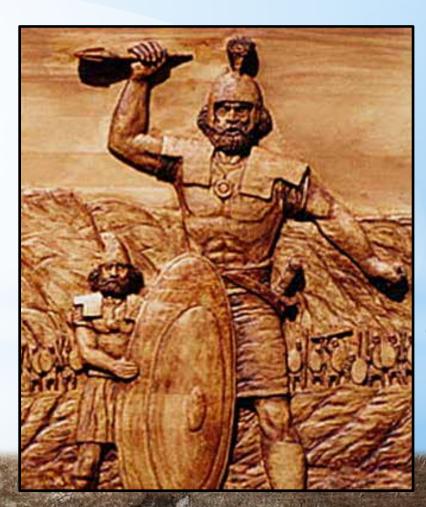
17:32-37 Confidence in God – David Takes Challenge

³² David said to Saul, "Let no one lose heart on account of this Philistine; your servant will go and fight him."

³³ Saul replied, "You are not able to go out against this Philistine and fight him; you are only a young man, and he has been a warrior from his youth."

Good Question

- * Know this Goliath had a reputation
- * ALL knew who GOLIATH was ...
- * Goliath had been FIGHTING ... Killing and Maiming ALL his LIFE



17:32-37 Confidence in God – David Takes Challenge

³⁴⁻³⁶ But David said to Saul, "Your servant has been keeping his father's sheep. When a lion or a bear came and carried off a sheep from the flock, *I went after it*,

struck it and rescued the sheep from its mouth. When it turned on me, **I seized it by its hair**, struck it and killed it.

Your servant has killed both the lion and the bear; this uncircumcised Philistine will be like one of them, because he has defied the armies of the living God.

Pause - think about that

"I went AFTER the LION ... the BEAR!"



17:32-37 Confidence in God – David Takes Challenge "I went AFTER the LION ... the BEAR!"

- Have you been in the Valley of the Turpentine Tree?
- Have you been to Thornville?
- Where everything seems against you?
- Goliath of lies comes fast
- Goliath of deceit and betrayal comes heavy
- Goliath of danger knocks mercilessly
- ... Valley of Turpentine Trees and Thornville ... tough places to be
- Goliath comes ... will you go **AFTER** him?



17:32-37 Confidence in God – David Take

³⁷ The LORD who rescued me from the paw of the lion and the paw of the bear will rescue me from the hand of this Philistine."

Saul said to David, "Go, and the LORD be with you."

No, David was not a scrawny kid.

Saul knew men (and his own YOUNGER self)

David's brother ... big ... likely not 7 feet

David WAS likely similar to a college athlete, trim, strong, fast, agile, and could move like a gazelle in the hills

> Michelangelo's David, 1501-04 Marble Statue, 17 feet high

17:38-44 False Confidence in Himself – Goliath Talk

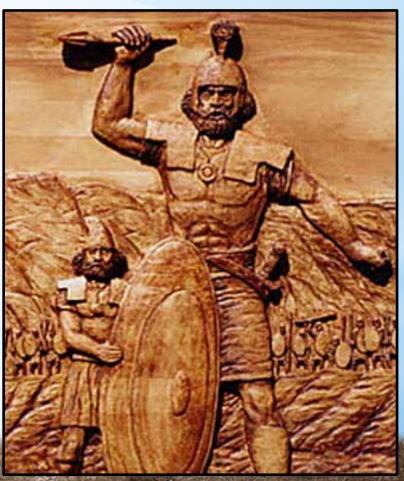
³⁸⁻³⁹ Saul dressed David in his coat of armor ... he was not used to them. "I cannot go in these," he said to Saul, "because I am not used to them." So he took them off.

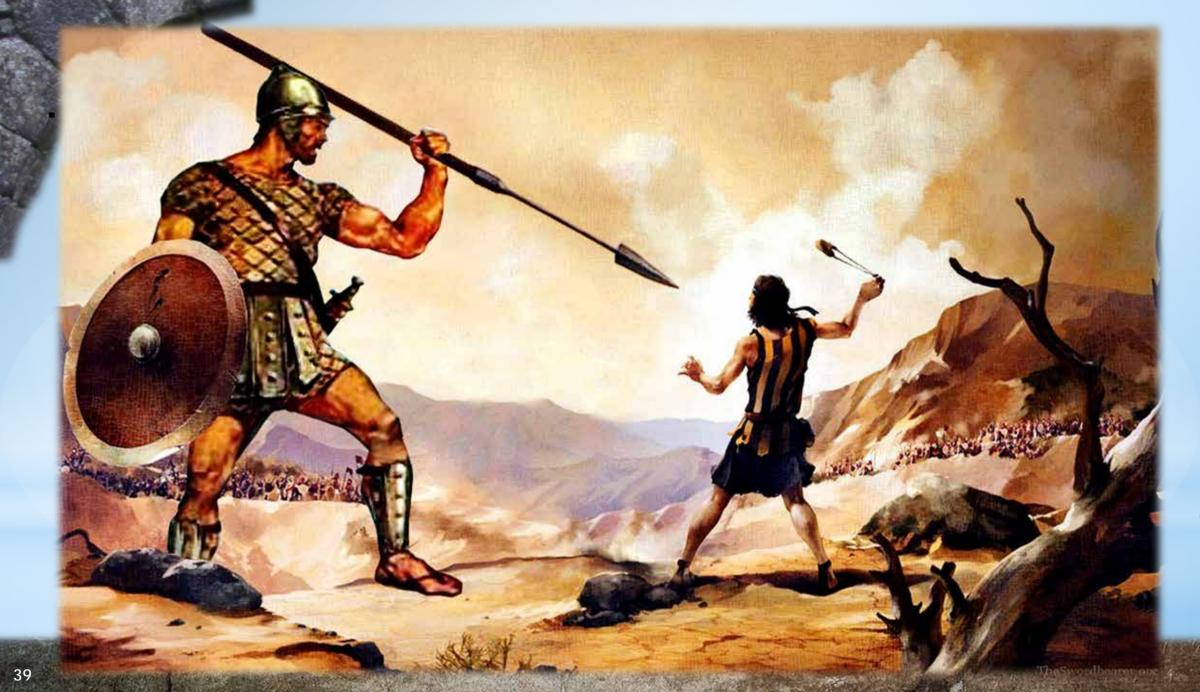
⁴⁰⁻⁴¹ Then he took his staff in his hand, five smooth stones from the stream, put them in the pouch of his shepherd's bag and, with his sling in his hand,

approached the Philistine.

David went AFTER Goliath ... yeah

⁴² Goliath looked David over and saw that he was little more than a boy, glowing with health and handsome, and he despised him.







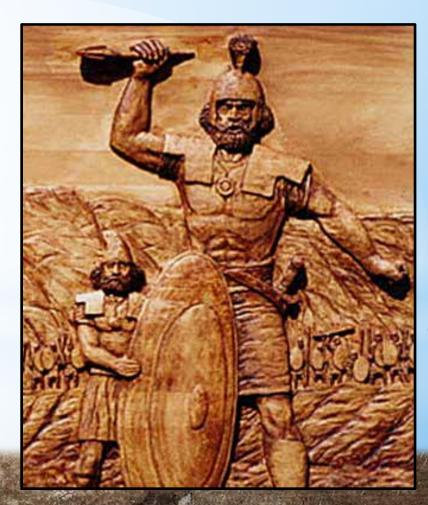
It's not easy facing giants **Kids love this One story ADULTS** know too well – cause life is short **Real Giants** are truly ... very scary! only have one life! That is ... **Few Real Heroes**

"You come to me with a sword and with a spear and with a javelin, but I come to you in the name of the LORD of hosts..."

17:38-44 False Confidence in Himself – Goliath Talk

⁴² Goliath looked David over and saw that he was little more than a boy, glowing with health and handsome, and he despised him.

⁴³⁻⁴⁴ He said to David, "Am I a **dog**, that you come at me with **sticks**?" And the Philistine **cursed David** by his gods. "Come here," he said, "and I'll give your flesh to the **birds** and the wild animals!"



17:45-50 God's Victory – David Takes

⁴⁵ David said to the Philistine, "You come against me with sword and spear and javelin, but I come against you in the name of the LORD Almighty, the God of the armies of Israel, whom you have defied.

⁴⁶ This day the LORD will deliver you into my hands, and I'll strike you down and cut off your head. This very day I will give the carcasses of the Philistine army to the birds and the wild animals, and the whole world will know that there is a God in Israel.

⁴⁷ All those gathered here will know that it is not by sword or spear that the LORD saves; for the battle is the LORD's, and he will give all of you into our hands."

17:45-50 God's Victory – David Takes

⁴⁸ As the Philistine moved closer to attack him, David ran quickly toward the battle line to meet him.

⁴⁹ Reaching into his bag and taking out a stone, he slung it and struck the Philistine on the forehead. The stone sank into his forehead, and he fell facedown on the ground.

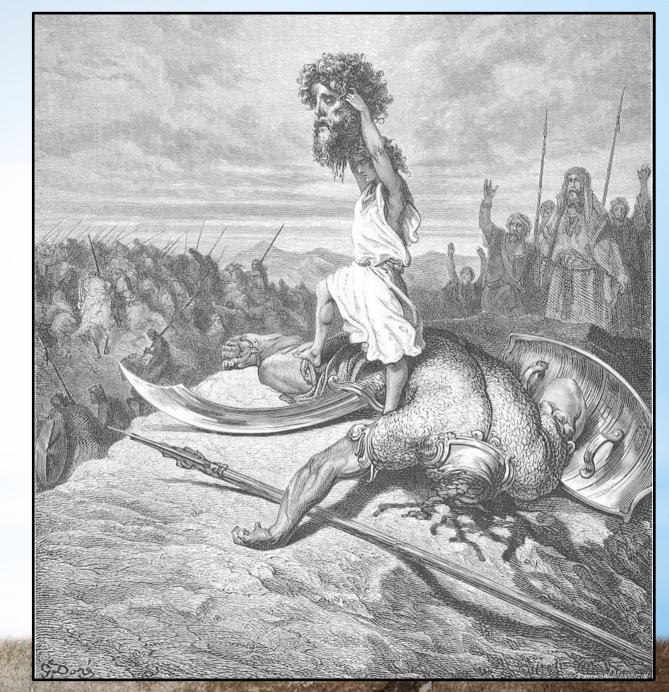
⁵⁰ So David triumphed over the Philistine with a sling and a stone;

without a sword in his hand he struck down the Philistine and killed him. David and Goliath by Michelangelo on the Sistine Chapel ceiling 1508

The state



David hoists head of Goliath illustrated by Gustave Doré, 1866



David Presents the Head of Goliath to King Saul, Rembrandt, 1627

17:51-58 David Kills and Beheads Goliath

⁵¹ David ran and stood over Goliath. He took Goliath's sword, drew it from the sheath, and after killing Goliath, David cut off his head.

With Goliath dead, the Philistines ran. Men of Israel ... pursued the Philistines to ... Gath, the gates of Ekron.

⁵⁴ David took the Philistine's head and brought it to Jerusalem; he put the Philistine's weapons in his own tent.

⁵⁵ Saul watched David going ... asked Commander Abner, "Whose son is that young man?" Abner replied, "As you live, Your Majesty, I don't know."

Utter Failure of ANY Leader?

Failure to Notice the Little Guys and Gals!! In this case, King Saul had forgotten his own musician! Deserving of New Name: **King Saul the Pitiful**

17:51-58 David Kills and Beheads Goliath

⁵⁶ The king said, "Find out whose son this young man is."

⁷ As soon as David returned from killing the Philistine, Abner took him and brought him before Saul, with

David still holding the Philistine's head.

Mighty Commander Abner – you know he was grinning looking at young David carrying Goliath's head throughout the hitherto fore frightened army

Imagine the sight ... what did his brother Eliab say?

What did David say to Eliab – I think David said NOTHING Nothing is said in the Scripture

Eliab might have said, "Yeah, that's a-a-h-my-MY brother."

17:51-58 David Kills and Beheads Goliath ⁵⁸ "Whose son are you, young man?" Saul asked him. David said, "I am the son of your servant Jesse of Bethlehem." Unbeknownst to *both* Saul and David **David was Saul's Replacement!** Yet, all that David said, "I am the son of your servant Jesse of Bethlehem."

David remembered his roots, his family



16:6-10 God's Criteria – Looks at the HEART What Criteria Does God Use to Choose? A Good Heart – What Makes a Good Heart?

- Willingness to make music for the distressed ... even the king
- Willingness to go alone against Giants
- Honesty to know when someone else's armor does NOT fit
- Courageous heart to stand for God ... and for God's people
- Take the head of the enemy home with HUMILITY
- ✓ Ability to let one's ACTS speak for your character
- ✓ An absence of pride ... cause the Battle IS the Lord's
- Remembers his roots, his family ... where he came from

We all face "giants" from time to time, Be of Good Courage, of a Good Heart, the Battle IS the Lord's

FBC Woodville Sunday School Class Michael G. Maness see PreciousHeart.net/SS

CONSIGNATION INTO ANY DRAMAGE